



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>

General Library System
University of Wisconsin-Madison
718 State Street
Madison, WI 53706-1494
U.S.A.

COMMONWEALTH EDISON COMPANY,

EDISON BUILDING, 139 ADAMS STREET,

CHICAGO, ILL.

ADDRESS ALL COMMUNICATIONS TO THE COMPANY

G. 12. 9-9-07. 25M.

Chicago, May 28, 1908.

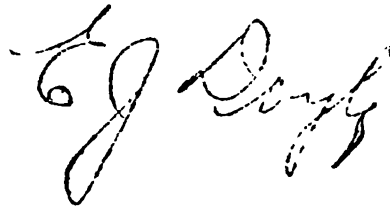
Professor F. E. Turneure,
University of Wisconsin,
Madison, Wis.

Dear Sir:

In accordance with Mr. Insull's instructions, I am
sending you today by express, prepaid, two bound volumes of the
report on the test of turbines No. 1 and 8 of the Commonwealth
Edison Company.

Trusting you receive these on good condition, I remain

Yours truly



No. 35

Private and confidential.
Printed for private circulation only.

REPORT No. 1
—
PRELIMINARY TRIALS
—
TESTS OF TURBINES NOS. 1 AND 8
—

COMMONWEALTH ELECTRIC CO.
Fisk Street Station
CHICAGO, ILL.

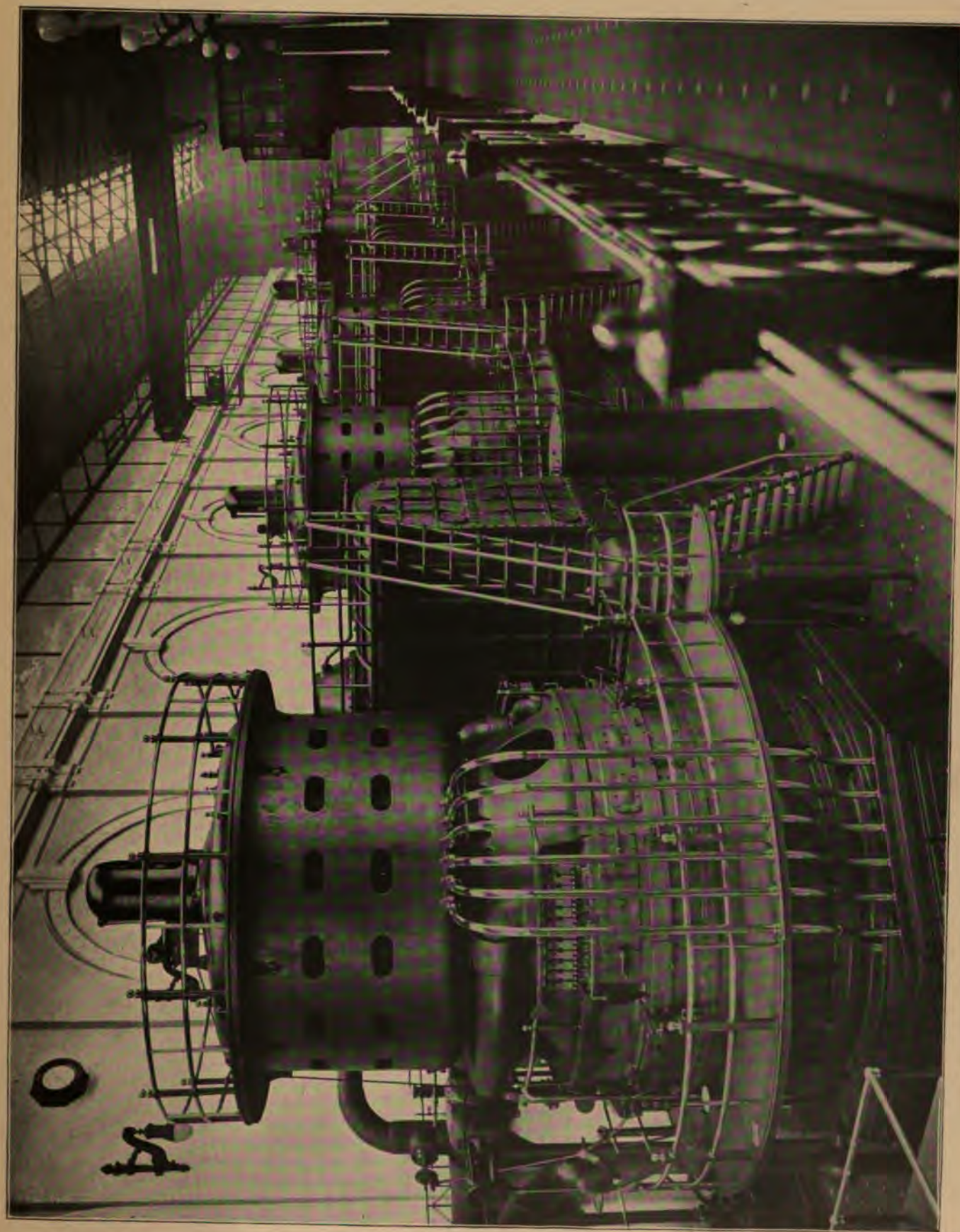
CHICAGO
DE LANG, COLES & PUTNAM
1907

125304
DEC 1908
THK
C73

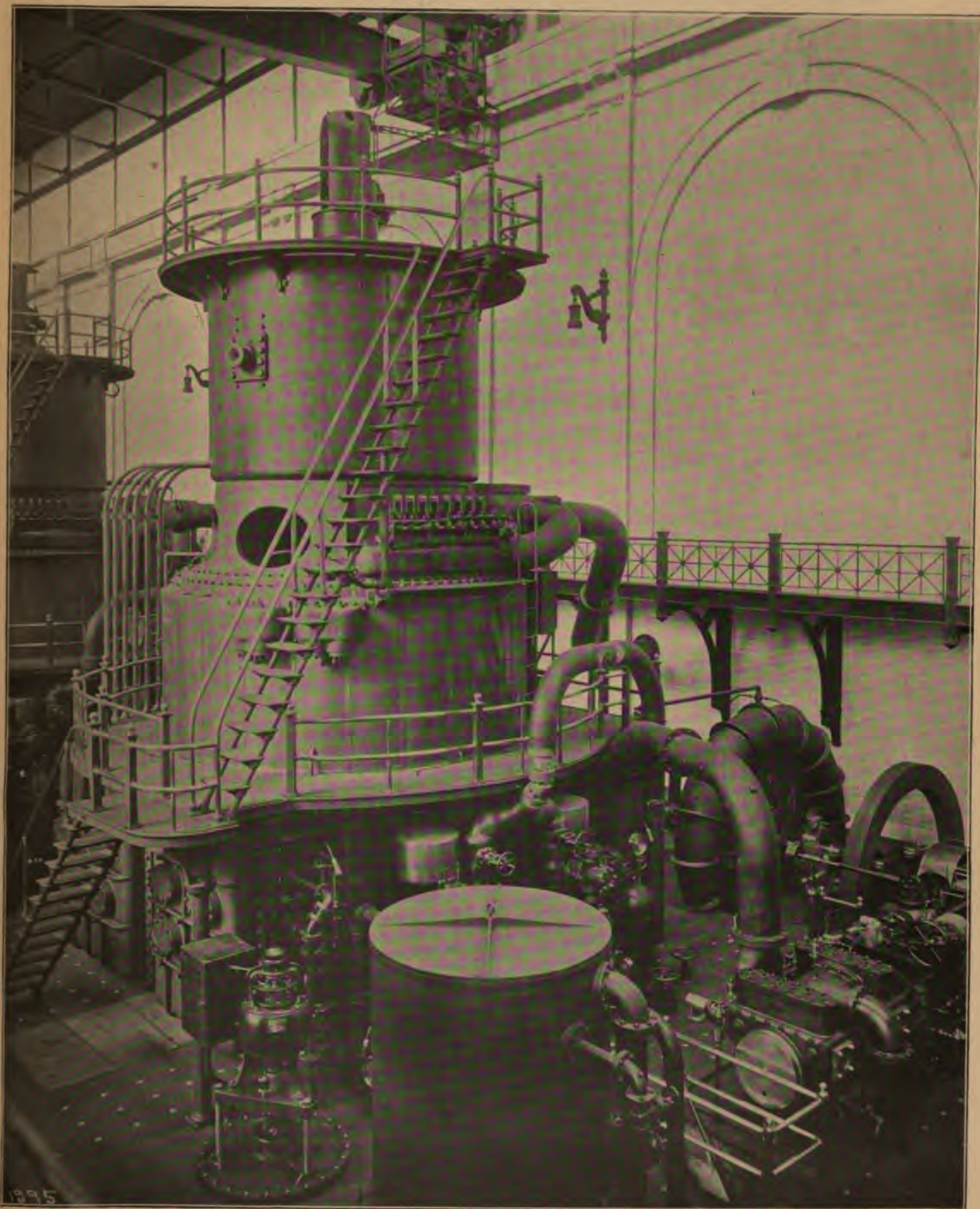
6947033

CONTENTS.

	PAGE.
1. Introductory Letter	11
General View of Turbine Room	7
Turbine No. 8	9
2. PART I.—Tests of Turbine No. 8.....	12-18
Object of tests	12
Methods employed	12
Calibration	13
Observations	13
Computed Results	15
Observers	16
Table of Drawings, Data Sheets, etc.....	16
Program of tests	17
3. PART II.—Tests of Turbine No. 1.....	18-21
Object of tests	18
Methods employed	19
Computed Results	20
Observers	21
Table of Drawings, Data Sheets, etc.....	21
Program of tests	21
4. PART III.— Tests of Turbines Nos. 1, 4 and 8	22
5. Recapitulation—Tests of Turbine, No. 8	22
Comparison of tests of Nos. 1, 4 and 8.....	23



GENERAL VIEW OF TURBINE ROOM,
TURBINE NO. 1 IN FOREGROUND.



NUMBER 8 TURBINE.

REPORT OF TESTS ON TURBINE UNITS NOS. 1 AND 8
IN THE
FISK STREET STATION
OF THE
COMMONWEALTH ELECTRIC COMPANY.

REPORT NO. 1.

March 29, 1907.

MR. SAMUEL INSULL, President,
Commonwealth Electric Company,
Chicago, Illinois.

Dear Sir:—

We are submitting herewith a report of the tests completed March 6, 1907, on Turbine Units Nos. 1 and 8 in the Fisk Street Station of the Commonwealth Electric Company of Chicago, Illinois.

These tests have been planned and carried on in general conformity with the instructions received at your office and further with the discussion of the proposed tests at the meeting held in the office of Sargent and Lundy, 1720 Railway Exchange, Chicago, on December 27, 1906. At this meeting the following named men were present:

MR. FREDERICK SARGENT, Consulting Engineer.
PROFESSOR L. P. BRECKENRIDGE, University of Illinois.
PROFESSOR STORM BULL, University of Wisconsin.
MR. O. E. OLESON, Chief Engineer, Fisk Street Station.
PROFESSOR J. C. THORPE, University of Illinois.

During the progress of the preliminary arrangements and the tests, frequent consultations have been held with Mr. Oleson and his assistants and the work has been carried on in complete accord with the operating requirements of the station.

An accident to Turbo-Alternator No. 8, on the morning of February 23, prevented the completion of the work planned on this unit. The special tests for the investigation of the relation between load and steam economy and the twenty-four hour trials for determining the Coal Rate of the turbine were thus necessarily postponed.

For convenience in preparing and reviewing this report, the subject matter is presented in three parts, as follows:

Part I.—Tests of Turbine Unit No. 8.

Part II.—Tests of Turbine Unit No. 1.

Part III.—Comparison of General Results of Tests of Turbine Units Nos. I, IV and VIII.

PART I.

TESTS OF TURBINE UNIT No. 8.

OBJECT OF TESTS.

The principal purpose of this series of tests was to investigate the Steam Economy of the turbine for various loads, under the most efficient conditions of operation. Having arrived at this very important result, an accurate basis for carrying on the Contract Guarantee Tests will have been secured.

The investigation of a Load Curve, with water rates at the following points:—zero load, with the fields charged; $\frac{1}{4}$ load, 2000 kws.; $\frac{1}{2}$ load, 4000 kws.; $\frac{3}{4}$ load, 6000 kws.; normal load, 8000 kws.; $1\frac{1}{4}$ load, 10,000 kws.; $1\frac{1}{2}$ load 12,000 kws.; and maximum load.

In order to reduce the results to a common basis for purposes of comparison the conditions of operation named in the contract and called Contract Conditions, namely: 185 pounds initial gage Steam Pressure, 125 degrees Fahrenheit superheat and $28\frac{1}{2}$ -inch vacuum or $11\frac{1}{2}$ -inch absolute pressure in the condenser, were agreed upon as reference points. This would require that the proper allowance be made for variations in pressure, superheat and vacuum. To arrive at the proper value for these corrections, it became necessary to make special investigations of the effect of the above factors of performance upon the steam economy, and thus determine certain curves, called Correction Curves, as follows:

1. *Boiler Pressure Curve*—115 to 200 pounds gage by increments of 15 pounds.
2. *Superheat Curve*— 25° to 225° Fahr. by increments of about 25 degrees.
3. *Vacuum Curves at loads as follows*:—5000 kws., 8000 kws., 10,000 kws., and 12,000 kws., with vacuum varying from 23 to $29\frac{1}{2}$ inches in the condenser.

In determining these curves, all factors of performance except those under trial were maintained as nearly constant as was possible.

In addition to the work outlined above it was proposed to investigate the influence upon steam economy of varying the First Stage Pressure and the Speed of the machine. The investigation of the first stage pressure is important in determining the most efficient conditions for operation. The investigation of the variation in speed has no direct bearing upon the primary purpose of this test but is exceedingly desirable from the standpoint of research and subsequent design. These trials were postponed on account of the accident mentioned above.

METHOD.

The steam from the turbine, condensed in the base surface condenser, was pumped by the motor driven hot well pump into the weighing tanks, as indicated P1. No. CET8-A1. The upper tank (A) acted as a storage reservoir for the condensation during the time the valve controlling the flow into the weighing

tank, (B), was closed. The water discharged into the temporary hot well tank (C) was pumped through the heater and thence to the boilers. The capacity of the weighing tank was approximately 16,000 pounds, which in accordance with the plan adopted, namely, to take observations every four minutes, afforded ample capacity for the maximum flow which was about 190,000 pounds per hour, or 12,668 pounds per four minutes. Floats were arranged on tanks (A) and (B) for the convenience of the observers in noting the water levels. The large quick opening, Schutte & Koerting valves, which controlled the flow of water into and out of the weighing tank, made possible the unusual accuracy in weighing the Turbine Condensation that characterized the entire series of tests.

Careful tests for condenser leakage were made before and after each test, when this could be permitted by the operating conditions in the station. The condenser was not found to leak enough in any instance to justify the use of leakage corrections in determining the weights of turbine condensation.

In order to determine the weight of steam used by the auxiliaries, a small pump was placed in the basement and used to pump the condensation from the heater into a tank placed on scales on the turbine room floor.

In determining the electrical output of the turbo-alternator, the "two meter method" was used, as being the most reliable and satisfactory. The portable instruments were connected in "A" and "C" phases and across "B" phase, to give readings of pressure, current and wattage. These instruments as well as the current and pressure transformers were supplied from the laboratory of the Chicago Edison Company. Electrical observations, in addition to those discussed above, were made at the Turbine Board, in the Operating Gallery and at the Switch House switch-board.

All of the tests recorded herein were conducted under the commercial conditions with the machine operating on the system load. This fact will account for the variations in the various factors of performance, as indicated particularly on the graphical records Pl. Nos. CET8-G1 to CET8-G5, inclusive.

The governing of the apparatus was in the hands of a special operator in the operating gallery, who exercised particular care in endeavoring to maintain constant load conditions throughout the various trials.

CALIBRATIONS.

All the testing accessory apparatus which admits of correction was carefully calibrated by comparison with certified standards. Particular care was exercised in the calibration of the portable instruments used in measuring the electrical output. This was done by comparison with standardized instruments direct from the Bureau of Standards at Washington, D. C.

OBSERVATIONS.

In order to accomplish the purposes of this series of tests the following observations were made,—those pertaining directly to the determination of the electrical output being made every two minutes, those pertaining to the "steam end" every four minutes, and those more general in their nature (room temperatures, for example) every 15 or 30 minutes. Some of the readings enter directly into the computations of final results, while others are desirable as general information, only, showing the conditions that obtained during the progress of the tests.

GENERAL OBSERVATIONS.

1. Barometer reading.
2. Outside air temperature.
3. Turbine room temperature.
4. Switch house temperature.

Header Room.

5. Temperature of steam at header valve.
6. Pressure at header valve.
7. Temperature of feed water.

Turbine Room.

8. Temperature of steam before throttle.
9. Pressure of steam before throttle.
10. Temperature of steam at valve chamber.
11. Pressure of steam at valve chamber.
12. Initial bowl pressure.
13. First stage temperature.
14. First stage pressure.
15. Second stage temperature.
16. Second stage pressure.
17. Third stage temperature.
18. Third stage pressure.
19. Fourth stage temperature.
20. Fourth stage pressure.
21. Fifth stage pressure (taken at top of condenser in first pass).
22. Condenser pressure (near middle section).
23. Condenser temperature (near middle section).
24. Condenser pressure at bottom of first pass.
25. Temperature of water to hot well.
26. Steam pressure to Corliss engine.
27. Steam temperature to Corliss engine.
28. R. p. m. of Corliss engine.
29. Indicator diagrams from Corliss engine.
30. Weights of water—turbine condensation.
31. Weights of water—auxiliary condensation.
32. Weights of make-up water.
33. Initial temperature—circulating water.
34. Final temperature—circulating water.

ELECTRICAL OBSERVATIONS.

Turbine Room.

35. Kw. load on machine (Turbine board).
36. Speed—frequency (Turbine board).

37. Kw. load on machine (Operating Gallery).
38. Power factor—operating gallery.
39. Speed — frequency — operating gallery.
40. Excitation—volts—operating gallery.
41. Excitation — amperes — operating gallery.
42. Electric input to hot well pump.
43. Kw. load on machine—indicating meter on Switchboard.
44. Kw. load on machine—integrating meter on Switchboard.
45. Kw. load on machine—portable instruments.
46. Power factor—Switchboard.

COMPUTED RESULTS.

From the observations given above, the following principal results were calculated and appear on the attached Plates.

1. Atmospheric pressure in pounds per sq. in.
2. Vacuum in condenser, referred to 30-inch barometer.

This item was computed with the mid-section pressure as the basis, on account of the inaccuracy of the spring gage on the exhaust base.

3. Superheat in degrees Fahrenheit.

- .1 At header valve.
- .2 At throttle.
- .3 At valve chamber.
- .4 First stage.
- .5 Second stage.
- .6 Third stage.
- .7 Fourth stage.

Plate No. CET8-A2 shows the points in the various stage shells where connections were made for recording the pressure and temperatures.

- .8 To auxiliaries (Corliss engine).
4. Turbine speed—R. P. M.
5. Piston speed of Corliss engine—feet per minute.
6. I. h. p. Corliss engine.
7. Gross kw. output of Turbo-alternator.
8. Excitation—kws.
9. Input to hot well pump.
10. Net output of Turbo-alternator.

“Net” here refers to the gross output (Item 7) minus excitation (Item 8) and input to hot well pump (Item 9). In the series of tests recorded herein, the water rate was based upon the gross output.

11. Observed water rate of turbine—pounds per Kw. II.

This item presents the actual steam economy under the conditions of operation which obtained during the time the observations were made.

12. Corrected water rate—pounds per Kw. II.

“Corrected” here indicates the reference to Contract Conditions previously discussed. However, in the cases where “Correction Curves” are being determined, the correction for the particular factor of performance on trial, e. g. vacuum on the Vacuum Correction Curve, is not contemplated in the columns marked “Corrected.”

13. Corrected water rate—pounds per E. H. P. H.

Plate No. CET8-A1 shows the arrangement of the weighing tanks.

14. Water rate of auxiliaries—pounds per Kw. II. of the Turbine Gross Output, and per cent of Turbine Rate.

OBSERVERS.

The following table shows the distribution of men engaged upon the tests:

No.	Station.	Men Required.
1.	Header room	1
2.	Water weighing	2
3.	Turbine gallery	2
4.	Turbine floor	2
5.	Corliss indicator	1
6.	Operating gallery	1
7.	Switch house Switch board.....	1
8.	Switch house portable instruments	3
9.	Time keeper	1
10.	General assistant	1
Total		15

These men were furnished as follows: Five from the University of Illinois, 5 from the University of Wisconsin, 3 from the Chicago Edison Company and 2 from the office of Sargent & Lundy.

Ample and satisfactory living accommodations were afforded the men from the Universities at the station during the progress of the tests.

DRAWINGS, DATA SHEETS, CURVE SHEETS, ETC.

Following is a tabulation of the Plates of drawings, data sheets, curve sheets, etc., which are attached hereto and form a part of this report.

The number CET8 has been chosen as the characteristic number for these plates and indicates “Commonwealth Electric Turbine No. 8.” The data sheets presenting the corrected data and most of the computed results are indicated by the series letter L, the graphical log sheets by G, the performance curve sheets by P, the summary sheets by S, and sketches of the apparatus by A.

1. Arrangement of weighing tanks—CET8—A1.
2. Section of Turbine Stages—CET8—A2.
3. Data sheet— 8,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—29”—CET8—L1.
4. Data sheet— 8,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—27.5”—CET8—L2.
5. Data sheet— 8,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—26”—CET8—L3.

6. Data sheet— 8,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—24.3"—CET8—L4.
7. Data sheet— 8,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—23"—CET8—L5.
8. Data sheet— 5,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—23"—CET8—L6.
9. Data sheet— 5,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—24.6"—CET8—L7.
10. Data sheet— 5,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—25.9"—CET8—L8.
11. Data sheet— 5,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—27.6"—CET8—L10.
12. Data sheet—10,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—29"—CET8—L11.
13. Data sheet—10,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—27.5"—CET8—L12.
14. Data sheet—10,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—24.5"—CET8—L13.
15. Data sheet—10,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—26.1"—CET8—L14.
16. Data sheet—12,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—28.6"—CET8—L15.
17. Data sheet—12,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—27.6"—CET8—L16.
18. Data sheet—12,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—26.8"—CET8—L17.
19. Data sheet—8,000 Kw. Superheat Test—150°—CET8—L18.
20. Data sheet—8,000 Kw. Superheat Test—125°—CET8—L19.
21. Data sheet—8,000 Kw. Superheat Test—115°—CET8—L20.
22. Data sheet—8,000 Kw. Boiler Pressure Test—200lb.—CET8—L21.
23. Data sheet—8,000 Kw. Boiler Pressure Test—160lb.—CET8—L22.
24. Data sheet—8,000 Kw. Boiler Pressure Test—142lb.—CET8—L23.
25. Data sheet—8,000 Kw. Boiler Pressure Test—125lb.—CET8—L24.
26. Data sheet—8,000 Kw. Boiler Pressure Test—115lb.—CET8—L25.
27. Data sheet—Maximum Load Test 14,000 Kw.—CET8—L26.
28. Graphic Log— 8,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—29"—CET8—G1.
29. Graphic Log— 5,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—29"—CET8—G2.
30. Graphic Log—10,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—29"—CET8—G3.
31. Graphic Log—12,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—28.6"—CET8—G4.
32. Graphic Log—Maximum Load Test—14,000 Kw.—CET8—G5.
33. Summary— 8,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—CET8—S1.
34. Summary— 5,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—CET8—S2.
35. Summary—10,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—CET8—S3.
36. Summary—12,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—CET8—S4.
37. Summary— 8,000 Kw. Superheat Test—CET8—S5.
38. Summary— 8,000 Kw. Boiler Pressure Test—CET8—S6.
39. Summary—Load Curve—5,000—14,000 Kw.—CET8—S7.
40. Vacuum Curves (including Maximum economy)—CET8—P1.
41. Boiler Pressure and Superheat Curves—CET8—P2.
42. Load and Steam Flow Curves—CET8—P3.

PROGRAMME.

The following table presents a schedule of the tests substantially as they were carried out.

TEST No. I.—8,000 Kw. Vacuum Curve.

- Trial No. 1— 2:00 p. m. to 3:56 p. m.—2-7-'07—29".
 Trial No. 2— 4:12 p. m. to 6:00 p. m.—2-7-'07—27.5".
 Trial No. 3— 6:20 p. m. to 8:00 p. m.—2-7-'07—26.0".
 Trial No. 4—11:30 a. m. to 1:18 p. m.—2-8-'07—24.3".
 Trial No. 5— 2:30 p. m. to 4:14 p. m.—2-8-'07—23.0".

TEST No. II.—5,000 Kw. Vacuum Curve.

Trial No. 1— 4:30 p. m. to 6:18 p. m.—2-8-'07—23".
Trial No. 2— 6:30 p. m. to 8:18 p. m.—2-8-'07—24.6".
Trial No. 3— 8:30 p. m. to 10:18 p. m.—2-8-'07—25.9".
Trial No. 4— 8:48 a. m. to 10:44 a. m.—2-9-'07—28.8".
Trial No. 5—11:00 a. m. to 12:40 p. m.—2-9-'07—27.6".

TEST No. III.—10,000 Kw. Vacuum Curve.

Trial No. 1— 8:46 a. m. to 10:30 a. m.—2-12-'07—29".
Trial No. 2—11:02 a. m. to 12:50 p. m.—2-12-'07—27.5".
Trial No. 3— 1:52 p. m. to 3:40 p. m.—2-12-'07—24.5".
Trial No. 4— 3:52 p. m. to 5:40 p. m.—2-12-'07—26.1".

TEST No. IV.—12,000 Kw. Vacuum Curve.

Trial No. 1— 8:43 a. m. to 10:44 a. m.—2-13-'07—28.6".
Trial No. 2— 2:08 p. m. to 4:04 p. m.—2-13-'07—27.6".
Trial No. 3— 9:00 a. m. to 10:52 a. m.—2-14-'07—26.8".

TEST No. V.—8,000 Kw. Superheat Curve.

Trial No. 1—12:30 p. m. to 1:30 p. m.—2-14-'07—150.0°.
Trial No. 2— 2:50 p. m. to 4:10 p. m.—2-14-'07—123.7°.
Trial No. 3— 8:02 p. m. to 9:30 p. m.—2-14-'07—115.9°.

TEST No. VI.—8,000 Kw. Boiler Pressure Curve.

Trial No. 1— 9:52 a. m. to 11:48 a. m.—2-22-'07—200lb.
Trial No. 2— 1:08 p. m. to 3:00 p. m.—2-22-'07—170lb.
Trial No. 3— 3:20 p. m. to 5:16 p. m.—2-22-'07—155lb.
Trial No. 4— 6:16 p. m. to 8:12 p. m.—2-22-'07—135lb.
Trial No. 5— 8:56 p. m. to 10:48 p. m.—2-22-'07—127lb.

TEST No. VII.—Maximum Load Test.

Trial No. 1—10:16 a. m. to 10:56 a. m.—2-23-'07—14,000 Kw.

PART II.

TEST OF TURBINE No. 1.

Object of Tests.

The purpose of undertaking this series of tests was to determine the steam economy of Turbine Unit No. 1 through the range of load limited by zero output with the fields charged and $1\frac{1}{4}$ load.

This investigation involves the determination of a load curve with water rates at the following points: zero load with the fields charged; $\frac{1}{4}$ load—1,250 kws.; $\frac{1}{2}$ load—2,500 kws.; $\frac{3}{4}$ load—3,750 kws.; full load—5,000 kws., and $1\frac{1}{4}$ load 6,250 kws.

For purposes of comparison, the water rates at different points have been reduced to the basis adopted for reference in the tests of Turbine Unit No. 8; viz., 185lb. gage initial pressure, 125° Fahr. superheat and $28\frac{1}{2}$ " vacuum or $1\frac{1}{2}$ " absolute pressure.

It was not the purpose to make such an extended and complete investigation of the turbine performance as characterized the tests of No. 8, but rather to secure more

general information, by simpler and shorter methods. On account of this attitude, the "Correction Curves" determined in a recent series of tests for Turbine Unit No. 1, a 5 stage, 5,000 Kw. machine, were used in reducing values of the water rate to the common basis of comparison mentioned above. In lieu of any superheat curve it was assumed that 15° superheat would bring about a difference of one per cent in the water rate. It is unreasonable to presume that these assumed corrections will introduce an error greater than the errors of experiment or observation.

Methods.

The condensation from the turbine and auxiliaries was measured in substantially the same manner as for Turbine No. 8. The same system of tanks was used, and the same general arrangement, as indicated on P1. No. CET8—A1.

Careful tests for condenser leakage were made before and after each test, whenever this could be permitted by the operating requirements of the station. This condenser was found to leak very badly and leakage corrections have been applied to the gross weights of Turbine Condensation to secure the actual steam flow per Kw. hour.

The electrical output was measured by the same method that was used during the tests of No. 8.

All the tests were conducted while the machine was operating on system load, the governing of the apparatus being in the hands of a special operator in the Operating gallery.

All the testing accessory apparatus was carefully calibrated by comparison with certified standards.

Observations.

The following observations were made during this series of tests, at intervals and in a manner described in the discussion of the tests of No. 8.

General Observations.

1. Barometer reading.
2. Temperature of outside air.
3. Temperature of Turbine Room.
4. Temperature of Switch house.

Turbine Room.

5. Pressure of steam inside throttle.
6. Temperature of steam, inside throttle.
7. Pressure of steam at the bowl.
8. Temperature of steam at the bowl.
9. Pressure of steam in first stage.
10. Temperature of steam in first stage.
11. Pressure of steam in second stage.
12. Temperature of steam in second stage.
13. Vacuum—in first pass.
14. Temperature in first pass.
15. Vacuum in second pass.
16. Temperature in second pass.
17. Vacuum in third pass.

18. Temperature in third pass.
19. Temperature to hot well.
20. Pressure of steam to auxiliaries.
21. Temperature of steam to auxiliaries.
22. Circulating water—initial temperature.
23. Circulating water—final temperature.
24. Weights of turbine condensation.
25. Weights of auxiliary condensation.
26. R. p. m.—Corliss engine.
27. Indicator diagrams from Corliss engine.

Operating Gallery.

28. Load on Turbo-alternator—indicating meter.
29. Speed—frequency indicator.
30. Power factor—indicator.
31. Excitation—volts.
32. Excitation—amperes.

Switch House.

33. Load on Turbo-Alternator—Indicating meter.
34. Load on Turbo-Alternator—Integrating meter.
35. Load on Turbo-Alternator—Portable instruments.

Computed Results.

From the observations given above the following principal results were calculated, and appear on the attached Plates, which form a part of this report.

1. Atmospheric pressure—pounds per sq. in.
2. Vacuum in condenser referred to 30" barometer.
3. Superheat in degrees Fahrenheit.
 1. After throttle.
 2. In the bowl.
 3. First stage.
 4. Second stage.
 5. To auxiliaries.
4. Turbine speed—r. p. m.
5. Piston speed of Corliss engine—feet per minute.
6. I.H.P. of Corliss engine.
7. Gross Kw. output of turbo-alternator.
8. Excitation—Kws.
9. Net output of alternator.

"Net" here refers to gross output—Item 7—minus the excitation—Item 8. All water rates recorded herein were based upon the gross output.

10. Observed Water Rate of Turbine—pounds per Kw. H.
11. Corrected Water Rate of Turbine—pounds per Kw. H.

"Corrected" here refers to the reduction to hypothetical operating conditions mentioned above, viz.: 185lb. initial pressure; 125° Fahr. superheat, and 28½ inches vacuum, or 1½" absolute pressure.

12. Corrected Water Rate—pounds per E. H. P. H.
13. Water Rate of Auxiliaries—pounds per Kw. H. of Turbine Gross Output.

Observers.

The following table presents a record of the distribution of the men engaged upon the tests:

No.	Station.	Men Required.
1.	Water weighing platform.....	3
2.	Turbine Gallery	2
3.	Condenser Observations	2
4.	Indicating; Corliss Engine.....	1
5.	Operating Gallery	1
6.	Switch house Switchboard.....	1
7.	Switch house—Portable instruments	3
8.	Switch house—Time keeper.....	1
9.	General assistant	1
Total		15

Drawings, Curve Sheets, Etc.

Following is a tabulation of the Plates of Drawings, Data Sheets, etc., included in Part II of this report.

The symbol CET1 has been chosen as the characteristic number for these plates and indicates "Commonwealth Electric Turbine No. 1." The data sheets presenting the corrected observations and most of the computed results are indicated by the series letter "L," the graphical log sheets by "G," the performance curve sheets by "P," and the summary sheets by "S."

1. Data sheet—Steam Economy Tests—3,750 kws.—CET1—L1.
2. Data sheet—Steam Economy Tests—5,000 kws.—CET1—L2.
3. Data sheet—Steam Economy Tests—6,250 kws.—CET1—L3.
4. Data sheet—Steam Economy Tests—2,500 kws.—CET1—L4.
- 4a. Data sheet—Steam Economy Tests—1,250 kws.—CET1—L5.
5. Data Sheet—Steam Economy Tests—zero load—CET1—L6.
6. Summary Sheet—Steam Economy Test—0 to 6,250 kws.—CET1—S1.
7. Vacuum and Pressure Curves from No. 4—CET1—P1.
8. Load and Steam Flow Curves—CET1—P2.

PROGRAMME.

The following table presents a schedule of the tests substantially as they were planned and carried out.

TEST NO. I.—*Determination of Load Curve.*

- Trial No. 1—10:40 a. m. to 12:40 p. m.—3-5-'07—3,750 kws.
Trial No. 2— 1:32 p. m. to 3:28 p. m.—3-5-'07—5,000 kws.
Trial No. 3— 4:16 p. m. to 6:16 p. m.—3-5-'07—6,250 kws.
Trial No. 4— 7:04 p. m. to 9:00 p. m.—3-5-'07—2,500 kws.
Trial No. 5— 9:20 p. m. to 11:16 p. m.—3-5-'07—1,250 kws.
Trial No. 6— 3:12 p. m. to 4:32 p. m.—3-6-'07—zero load.

PART III.

TESTS OF TURBINES NOS. 1, 4 AND 8.

During February and March, 1906, a series of tests were conducted on Turbine Unit No. 4 in the Fisk Street Station. Substantially the same methods were used and the same observations made as during the tests of Turbine Nos. 1 and 8, discussed in detail in Parts I and II of this report.

The load curve, showing the economy of Turbine No. 4 at various loads from 0 to 78 per cent over load, has been plotted on Curve Sheet CET—P1, together with similar load curves of Turbines Nos. 1 and 8. The comparison of these curves present very strikingly the wonderful development in turbine design and operation since September, 1902, when Turbine No. 1 was put in service.

Plate No. CET—P2 shows the steam flow in pounds per hour of the three machines.

General Discussion.

No attempt will be made at this time to analyze the turbine performance as presented herein, or to discuss the results obtained. It is our purpose to present this discussion in our final report of the tests originally planned, which shall include 24 hour trials of Coal and Water Rate, at the loads indicated on the load curve as the most economical points of operation.

RECAPITULATION.

TESTS OF TURBINE No. 8.

	I	II	III	IV	V
1. Load—Gross output of generator....	5,309	8,191	10,156	12,108	14,132
2. Best observed Water Rate—Kw. H....	14.95	12.68	12.94	13.05	13.13
3. Ditto, corrected for contract conditions	14.95	13.49	13.07	13.22	13.95
4. Best observed Water Rate—E.H.P.H.	11.21	9.51	9.71	9.79	9.85
5. Ditto, corrected for contract conditions	11.21	10.12	9.80	9.92	10.42
6. Initial steam gage pressure.....	180	184	176	182	194
7. Vacuum—observed	27.6	29.15	29.17	28.6	29.26
8. Vacuum 30" barometer.....	28.21	29.44	29.5	29.34	29.31
9. Superheat—Deg. Fahr.	136	143	147	148	150
10. First stage gage pressure.....	28.9	34.0	46.7	50.1	52.5

NOTE.—No. I Results from Trial, No. 5—5,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—See Pl. No. CET8—L10.

No. II Results from Trial No. 1—8,000 Kw. Superheat Test—See Pl. No. CET8—L18.

No. III Results from Trial No. 1—10,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—See Pl. No. CET8—L11.

No. IV Results from Trial No. 1—12,000 Kw. Vacuum Test—See Pl. No. CET8—L15.

No. V Results from Trial No. 1—Maximum Load Test—See Pl. No. CET8—L26.

TESTS OF TURBINES NOS. 1, 4 AND 8.

OPERATING CONDITIONS.

COMPARATIVE RESULTS.

Best Performance.

Turbine.	No. 1.	No. 4.	No. 8
1. Nominal rating of machine Kws.....	5,000	5,000	8,000
2. Load—Gross output Kws.....	6,137	5,970	10,156
3. Ditto—per cent normal rating.....	1.25	1.20	1.25
4. Water rate—observed—lbs per K.W.H.	23.85	16.56	12.94
5. Ditto—corrected for “Contract conditions”	23.94	16.72	13.07
6. Water Rate—observed—lbs. per E.H.P.H.	17.89	12.42	9.71
7. Ditto, corrected for “Contract conditions”	17.96	12.54	9.80
8. Initial gage pressure	176.6	174	176
9. Vacuum observed	28.10	28.00	29.17
10. Vacuum 30" barometer	28.52	28.30	29.50
11. Superheat—Deg. Fahr.	139	184	147
12. First stage gage pressure	5.66	34.8	46.7
13. Normal speed R. P. M.....	500	500	750

NOTE—

1. A considerable condenser leakage necessitated a correction in the steam flow of Turbine No. 1.

2. Results of tests of No. 4 taken from Report of Tests of Turbine No. 4, J. C. Thorpe to Mr. F. Sargent, April 24, 1906.

Personnel.

Under the general supervision of your committee, the details of arrangement and conduct of the tests were in charge of Professor J. C. Thorpe, Assistant Professor of Steam Engineering of the University of Illinois, Mr. F. W. Huels, Instructor in Steam Engineering of the University of Wisconsin, and Mr. A. B. Conrad, Assistant Engineer in charge of Electrical Construction at the Fisk Street Station.

Observations during the tests and the subsequent computations were made by the following men:

University of Illinois.

H. F. Godeke, Instructor	A. Schaller, Student
M. A. Kendall, Student	F. E. Hake, Student
Frank Welch, Student	L. C. Moore, Student
J. A. Strawn, Student	J. H. Hinman, Student
E. D. Stearns, Student	J. F. Ervin, Student
E. O. Jacob, Student	R. D. Jessup, Student
J. M. Harnit, Student	M. L. Millspaugh
A. H. Gunn, Student	

University of Wisconsin.

E. C. Greisen
A. E. Grunert
E. H. Wetlaufer
W. N. Glaub
C. F. Bleyer

W. L. Harley
E. S. Hirschberg
O. U. Trooein
F. N. Manegold

Chicago Edison Company.

Mr. Miller
Mr. Kiltz

Mr. Frizbee

Sargent and Lundy.

H. E. Lefens
F. Banbury

E. Gilroy

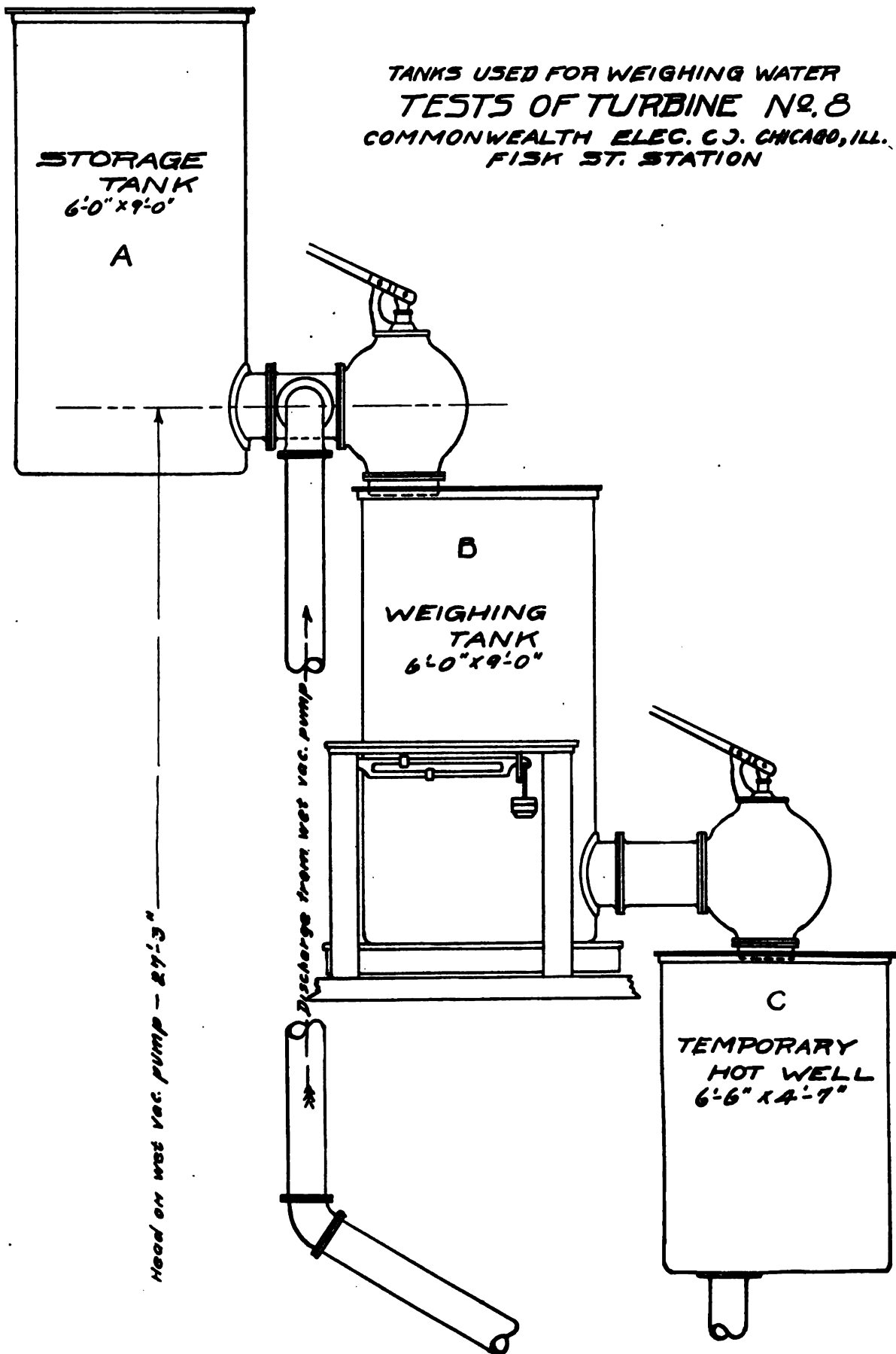
Special mention should be accorded the operating staff at the station for their very valuable assistance in promoting the success of these tests.

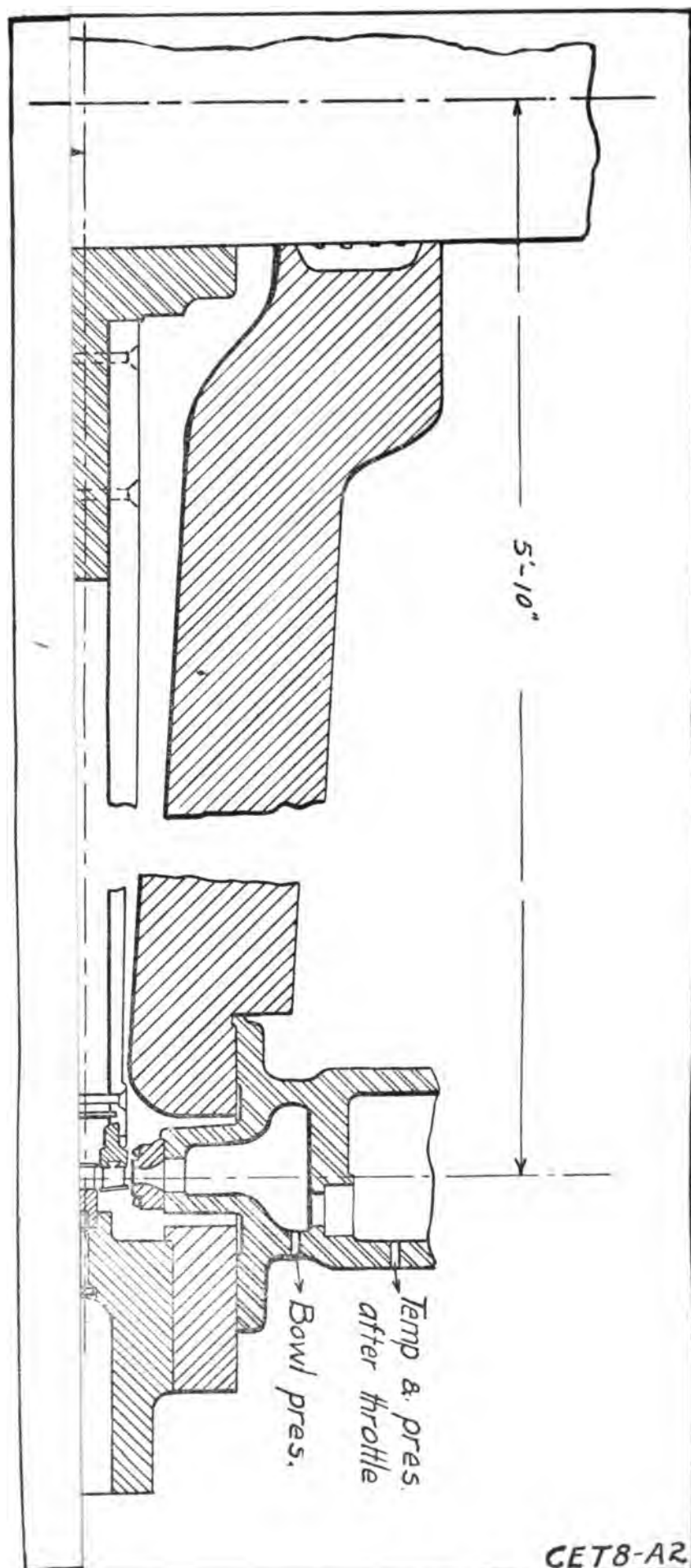
Respectfully submitted,

L. P. Breckenridge,
Professor of M. E.
4-10-07, Univ of Illinois

John Bull
Professor of Steam Engineering
University of Wisconsin

TANKS USED FOR WEIGHING WATER
TESTS OF TURBINE NO. 8
COMMONWEALTH ELEC. CO. CHICAGO, ILL.
FISK ST. STATION





TRIAL No. 1

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum Curve Showing the
relation of 8000 K. W. Economy to Vacuum
GENERAL CONDITIONS—29" Vacuum: 134° F.
Fahr. Superheat; 179 lb. Init. Press.

				GAS		COAL		REMARKS	
Hot Well	Feed Water	CIR. WATER		Sta. to Aux.	CO. 2	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.		Lbs. E.H.P.H.
		Init.	Final						
58.6	109.5	33.5	50	45	...	...	...	...	Barometer—29.73"
58.6	111	33.7	49.5	45	...	...	...	...	Outside Temp. 22.0°F
58.3	109	33.5	49	46	...	...	...	...	Turbine Room 85.8°F
58.7	108	33.5	49.5	46	...	...	...	...	Switch Room —
58.6	108	34	50	46	...	...	...	...	†Calculated from bottom of condenser
58.5	108.5	34	47.5	46	...	...	...	...	*Corrected for pressure and superheat only
58	108	34	49	45	...	...	...	...
58.5	104	34	49.5	45	...	...	...	...
58.9	110.5	34	49.5	46	...	...	...	...
58.7	104.5	34	51	46	...	...	...	...
59.4	100.5	34	49.3	46	...	...	...	...
59.5	101.5	33.7	51	46	...	...	...	...
58.7	102.5	34	50	46	...	...	...	...
57.7	104.5	34	50	46	...	...	...	...
58.5	106.5	34	50	46	...	...	...	...
58.7	108.5	34	49.5	46	...	...	...	...
58.4	105	34	51	46	...	...	...	...
58.5	104	33	51	46	...	...	...	...
58.2	112	34	50	46	...	...	...	...
58.5	98.5	34	50	47	...	...	...	...
59	103	33.5	50	47	...	...	...	...
57.9	95	34	50	47	...	...	...	...
58.4	101	33.7	49	47	...	...	...	...
58.5	96	33.8	50	47	...	...	...	...
58.6	104.9	33.8	49.8	46	...	...	...	...

CET8-L 1.

CET8-L 1.

TRIAL No. 2

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum Curve showing
relation between Vacuum and Water Rate.
GENERAL CONDITIONS—LOAD—8000 K. W.
146° F. Superheat; 27.6" Vacuum.

S				STEAM GAS		COAL		REMARKS	
Hot Well	Feed Water	CIR. WATER		%	CO. 2	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.		Lbs. E.H.P.H.
		Init.	Final						
83.8	111	33.8	55	4	....	....	....	....	Barometer 29.73"
89.5	113.5	33.7	61	4	....	....	....	....	Outside Temp. 22.0° F.
89.8	117.5	33.7	65.5	4	....	....	....	....	Turbine Room 88.3° F.
89.5	122.5	33.5	55.0	4	....	....	....	....	Switch Room
89.5	126.0	33.5	54.5	4	....	....	....	....	*Calculated from vacuum at
88.5	114.0	33.3	58.0	4	....	....	....	....	bottom of cond. mercury
89.5	117.0	33.5	57.0	4	....	....	....	....	column disconnected
89.8	119.5	33.5	59.0	4	....	....	....	....	†Waterrate corrected for
90.0	122.0	33.5	55.0	4	....	....	....	....	pressure and superheat
90.0	125.5	33.5	57.0	4	....	....	....	....
90.0	125.0	33.5	57.5	4	....	....	....	....
89.9	115.0	33.3	60.0	4	....	....	....	....
90.1	113.5	33.3	54	4	....	....	....	....
89.7	117.0	33.3	55	4	....	....	....	....
90.0	113.5	33.3	56	4	....	....	....	....
90.7	119.0	33.3	58	4	....	....	....	....
89.8	114.5	33.3	62	4	....	....	....	....
89.8	118.0	33.3	54.5	4	....	....	....	....
90.0	125.0	33.5	55.0	4	....	....	....	....
90.5	125.0	33.3	55.5	4	....	....	....	....
89.4	124.5	33.3	57.0	4	....	....	....	....
89.7	116.0	33.3	57.0	4	....	....	....	....
89.2	118.5	33.0	54.0	4	....	....	....	....
89.7	124.0	33.3	53.0	4	....	....	....	....
89.7	129.5	33.0	57.0	4	....	....	....	....
90.0	125.0	33.3	57.5	4	....	....	....	....
89.4	116.5	33.3	54.0	4	....	....	....	....
89.2	115.0	33.3	54.0	4	....	....	....	....
89.5	119	33.3	56.7	4	....	....	....	....

CET8-L2.

CET8-L2.

TRIAL No. 3

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum Curve, showing
relation between Vacuum and Water Rate.
GENERAL CONDITIONS—25.8" Vacuum; 138°
Fahr. Superheat; Load 8000 Kws.

WATER				DRAFT				FLUE GAS			COAL		REMARKS
Condenser				WATER Lbs. K.W.H.	Ash Pit	Over Fire	Up- take	Temp.	CO. 2	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. E.H.P.H.	
4th	5th	Mid Sec.	Bottom										
35.0	117.5	Barometer—29.73" Outside Temp.—19.0°F Turbine Room—85.4°F Switch Room *Cal. from mid. sec. **Water rate is corrected for pressure and superheat, only
35.0	117.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	118.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	118.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	118.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	118.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
37.0	118.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
38.0	118.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
37.0	118.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
37.0	117.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
37.0	117.6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
38.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
38.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
36.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.0	117.8	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35.69	117.81	....	7	0.737	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
													CET8-L3.

TRIAL No. 4

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum Curve Determination
8000 K. W.
GENERAL CONDITIONS— 146° F. Supht.
24.5" Vacuum.

TEMPERATURE								DRAFT			FLUE GAS		COAL		REMARKS	
BINE					AUXILIARIES			Ash Pit	Over Fire	Up-take	Temp.	CO ₂	Total	Lib. K.W.H.		Lib. E.H.P.H.
1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	% Tur	Lib. K.W.H.									
79	281	185	144	1	Barometer, 29.58" Outside Temp. 22.3° F. Turbine Room, 67.5° F. Switch Room ——— (x) Water Rate corrected for pressure and super- heat, only. § Spring gage on con- denser board out of ad- justment. Calibrations unsatisfactory.
82	282	186	145	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
88	287	187	145	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
89	288	186	144	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
90	290	187	145	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
91	292	188	145	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
91	292	189	146	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
92	294	190	145	NOT TAKEN.	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
92	293	189	145		1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
91	293	189	145		1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
92	244	190	145		1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
91	293	190	145		1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
90	293	190	145		1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
389	292	189	145		1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
90	292	190	145		1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
389	293	190	145		1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
389	292	190	145		1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
385	291	190	145	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
387	292	190	145	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
387	291	190	145	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
389	292	190	145	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
388	291	190	145	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
387	291	190	145	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
387	293	190	145	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
386	290	190	145	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
386	290	190	145	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
385	289	189	145	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
383	288	189	145	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
388	288.89	189	145	1	....	4.25	.736	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
CET8-L4.																

TRIAL No. 5

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum.
8000 K. W.
GENERAL CONDITIONS—23" Vacuum

				GAS		COAL			REMARKS
Condenser		Hot	Feed	CIR. WAB.					
ac.	Bottom	Water	Water	Infl.	Flg.	CO. 2	Total	Lib. K.W.H.	
4	60.5	101.5	33.9	01	....	....	....	Barometer 29.58".
4	60.5	101.5	33.9	54	....	....	....	Outside Temp. 26.7°F
4	60.3	98.5	33.9	61	....	....	....	Turbine Room 66.2°F
4	60.5	100.5	33.9	61	....	....	....	Switch Room 76.3°F
4.5	61.3	97.5	33.9	61	....	....	....	† Water Rate corrected for
5	61.5	94.5	33.9	61	....	....	....	superheat and pressure.
5	62	95.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
4	61.3	100.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
4	61	98.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
4	60.3	100.5	33.9	51	....	....	....
4.5	60.5	96.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
5	60.5	95.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
5	61	96.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
4	62.3	95.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
4.5	61.5	100.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
4.5	61.3	99.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
4.5	61.8	95.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
4.5	61.5	95.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
5	60.5	99.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
5	60.5	97.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
5	60.5	96	33.9	61	....	....	....
5	61	99.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
5	60.5	100.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
5	60.5	95.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
4.5	60.5	95.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
4.5	60.5	100.5	33.9	61	....	....	....
4	60.5	94.5	33.9	71	....	....	....
4.5	60.9	97.8	33.9	61	....	....	....

CET8-L5.

TRIAL No. 1

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum Curve to show
relation between Vacuum and Water Rate.
GENERAL CONDITIONS—5000 K. W.
23" Vacuum.

Condenser			Hot Well	Feed Water	DRAFT			FLUE GAS		COAL			REMARKS
5th	Mid Sec.	Bottom			Ash Pit	Over Fire	Up- take	Temp.	CO. 2	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. E.M.P.H.	
...	131.0	59.5	100.	Barometer, 29.4". Outside Temperature, 26.5°F. Turbine Room, 69.2°F. Switch House, 76.3°F. *Water Rate corrected for pressure and superheat.
...	132.0	....	57.5	106.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.0	....	59.0	109.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.5	....	59.0	109.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.5	....	58.5	104.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.0	....	59.0	102.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.0	....	59.0	100.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	131.0	....	59.0	95.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	131.0	....	59.0	94.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.0	....	59.0	94.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	131.0	....	59.0	98.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.0	....	59.5	96.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.0	....	59.5	96.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	130.0	....	59.0	97.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.0	....	59.5	99.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.0	....	59.5	103.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	131.0	....	59.5	101.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	133.0	....	59.0	103.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	131.0	....	60.0	101.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.0	....	60.0	110.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	133.0	....	59.5	106.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	131.0	....	60.0	105.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.0	....	60.0	104.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	131.0	....	60.0	104.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	131.0	....	60.0	111.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	133.0	....	60.0	104.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.0	....	60.0	97.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132.0	....	60.0	106.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	131.75	....	59.4	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

CET8-L6.

TRIAL No. 2

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum Curve.
5000 K. W.
GENERAL CONDITIONS—187 lb. Init. Press.
134° Fahr. Supht; 24.5" Vacuum.

				FT	FLUE GAS			COAL		REMARKS	
Condenser		Hot Well	Feed Water	In	Up-take	Temp.	CO ₂	Total	Lbs. K.W.H		Lbs. E.H.P.H.
h	Mid Sec.											Bottom
	123.0	.....	56.80	104.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Barometer 29.38"
	123.0	.....	55.90	106.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Outside Temperature 27.5°F
	123.0	.....	56.80	104.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Turbine Room 71.0°F
	123.5	.....	57.40	102.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Switch House 75.7°F
	123.0	.....	57.80	104.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Water Rate corrected for pressure and superheat only.
	122.0	.....	56.60	108.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Initial Pressure estimated from throttle pressure.
	121.0	.....	56.40	103.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	121.0	.....	56.40	102.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	122.5	.....	55.80	102.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	122.5	.....	55.40	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	122.0	.....	55.90	98.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	120.0	.....	55.80	103.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	121.0	.....	55.80	98.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	122.0	.....	54.90	102.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	122.0	.....	54.90	98.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	122.5	.....	55.4	105.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	122.0	.....	55.4	105.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	123.0	.....	54.3	104.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	122.0	.....	54.9	105.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	121.0	.....	55.9	98.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	121.0	.....	54.9	103.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	121.5	.....	55.4	102.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	121.0	.....	54.4	98.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	121.0	.....	53.8	98.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	121.0	.....	54.9	102.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	121.0	.....	54.9	104.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	121.0	.....	54.9	109.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	120.0	.....	55.9	108.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	121.0	.....	55.6	102.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

CET8-L7.

CET8-L7.

TRIAL No. 3

OBJECT OF TRIAL—To Show Relation between Vacuum and Water Rate.

GENERAL CONDITIONS—LOAD—5000 K. W.

VACUUM—25.92" SUPHT.—

				DRAFT		FLUE GAS		COAL		REMARKS		
Condenser			Hot Well	Feed Water	Over Fire	Up-take	Temp.	CO ₂	Total		Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. S.H.P.H.
In	Mid Sec.	Bottom										
..	110	59.8	101.5	Barometer 29.40"
..	109	56.3	103.5	Outside Temperature 26.1°F
..	110	58.8	106	Turbine Room 72.2°F
..	110	60.7	111	Switch House 75.8°F
..	108.5	57.8	112.5	*Water Rate corrected for pressure and superheat
..	110	....	57.8	107	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	108	....	56.8	108.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	109.5	....	57.8	110.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	110	....	56.8	106.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	109	....	58.8	111.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	109	....	58.3	111.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	110	....	58.3	118.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	110	....	57.3	108.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	110	....	57.8	102	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	108.5	....	57.3	103.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	109.5	....	55.3	101.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	110	....	56.3	101.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	110	....	56.8	104.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	110	....	58.3	103	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	109.5	....	58.8	103.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	109.5	....	58.3	103.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	110	....	57.8	106	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	110	....	64.3	100.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	109.5	....	62.3	101.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	109.0	....	54.8	104	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	110	....	58.8	110.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	110	....	59.8	109	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	109	....	60.3	110	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
..	109.5	....	58.26	106.4	3	....	....	....	....	....	....

CET8-L8.

CET8-L8.

TRIAL NO. 5

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum Curve for a
Load of 5000 K. W.

GENERAL CONDITIONS—27.5" Vacuum
In. Pr. 179.7 lb. Superheat 135.6° F.

CONDENSER		HOT WELL	FEED WATER	CIR. W INL.	FLUE GAS		COAL		REMARKS
Mid Sec.	Bottom				Up- take	Temp.	CO. 2	Total	
90		66.4		33.5					Barometer, 29.39".
90.5		66.4		33.5					Outside Temperature, 29.6°F
90.5		67.4		33.5					Turbine Room, 84.3°F
90.5		67.7		33.5					Switch House, 74.9°F
90.5		67.4		33.5					*Spring Gage out of adjustment. Previous calibration used for corrections is unsatis- factory.
90.5		71.3		33.5					Water Rate corrected for pressure and super- heat, only.
90.5		71.3		33.5					
90.5		70.3		33.5					
90.5		71.3		33.5					
90.5		72.3		33.5					
90		72.3		33.5					
90		72.8		33.5					
90		70.8		33.5					
90		70.3		33.5					
90		72.3		33.5					
90		72.3		33.5					
90.5		67.4		33.5					
91		71.3		33.8					
90		69.9		33.8					
90		73.3		33.8					
90		72.8		33.8					
90		70.3		33.8					
90		71.3		33.8					
90		73.3		33.8					
91		69.9		33.8					
90		72.3		33.8					
90.3		70.5		33.6					

CET 8-L 10.

TRIAL NO. 1

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum Curve Showing relation between Vacuum and Load.
GENERAL CONDITIONS—10000 K. W.
176 lb. In. Press. 29" Vacuum 147° Spt.

CONDENSER			Hot Well	Feed Water	DRAFT		FLUE GAS		COAL		REMARKS
5th	Mid Sec.	Bottom			Over Fire	Up-take	Temp.	CO. ₂	Total	Lbs. K.W.H	
....	63.5	59	105							Barometer 29.72" Outside Temp. 23° F. §Equiv. Vac. @ 30" Barom. taken from Mid. Sec. readings of vacuum.
....	63.8	....	60	114						
....	62.5	....	58.5	103						
....	63.0	....	59	104						
....	63.0	59	102							Temp. not taken in turbine and switch rooms. *Corrections made for pressure and superheat.
....	63.0	....	59	101						
....	62.2	....	59	98						
....	62.0	....	59	100						
....	62.5	58.5	99							
....	62.5	....	58.5	99						
....	62.0	....	58.5	99						
....	62.0	....	58	100						
....	61.0	....	58	99						
....	62.0	....	58	104						
....	62.0	....	58.5	104						
....	61.8	....	58.5	102						
....	62.0	....	58	103						
....	62.0	....	58	100						
....	62.0	....	58	100						
....	62.5	....	58.5	103						
....	62.0	....	58.5	103						
....	62.0	....	58.5	101						
....	62.0	....	58	102						
....	62.5	....	58.5	102						
....	63.0	....	58.5	103						
....	62.5	....	58.5	103						
....	62.5	....	58.5	100						
....	62.4	....	58.5	101.9	38					

CET8-L 11.

CET8-L 11.

TRIAL No. 2

OBJECT OF TRIAL—10000 K.W. determination Vacuum Curve.

GENERAL CONDITIONS—27.6 Vacuum.

176.6 lb. Initial Pressure. 143° Superheat.

Sta	Condenser		Hot Well	Feed Water	DRAFT			FLUE GAS		COAL			REMARKS
	Mid Sec.	Bottom			Ash PH	Over Fire	Up-take	Temp.	CO ₂	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. E.H.P.H.	
....	102	....	86	104	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	Barometer.—29.65" Outside Temp.—27.3° F.
....	102	....	86	110	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	102	....	87	113	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	Temp not taken in Turbine and Switch rooms
....	102	....	87	119	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	102	....	86	121	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	*Corrections made for pressure and superheat only.
....	101.5	....	87	125	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	102	....	88	119	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101.5	....	87	121	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101.5	....	88	124	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	102	....	87	124	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	102	....	88	113	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101.5	....	88	120	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101	....	88	124	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101	....	87	115	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101.5	....	88	118	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101.8	....	88	116	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	102	....	88	120	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	102	....	88	124	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101.5	....	88	109	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	102	....	87	119	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101.8	....	88	121	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101	....	87	115	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101.8	....	88	122	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	102	....	87	117	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	102	....	88	116	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	102	....	87	123	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101	....	87	125	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101.5	....	88	125	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	101.7	....	87.4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

CET 8-L 12.

TRIAL No. 3

OBJECT OF TRIAL—10000 K. W.
 Vacuum Curve.
 GENERAL CONDITIONS—24.6" Vacuum.
 176 lb. Init. Press. 143° F. Supht.

TEMPERATURES					FLUE GAS		COAL		REMARKS		
Condenser			Hot Well	Feed Water	Up-take	Temp.	CO. ₂	Total		Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. E.M.P.H.
5th	Mid Sec.	Bottom									
...	128.5	...	71.5	107.8	2nd Stage Thermometer pointer ran off chart during this test.
...	128.0	...	70.5	108.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	70.5	109.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	71.5	107.8	Barometer—29.6" Outside Temp.—29.0° F. Turbine Room—85.6° F. Switch Room—75.7° F.
...	128.5	...	71.5	106.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	72.5	110.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	70.5	107.8	*Corrections made for pressure and superheat.
...	128.0	...	70.5	108.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	71.5	108.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	129.0	...	70.5	109.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	70.5	107.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.5	...	72.5	108.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.5	...	72.5	106.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	72.5	107.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	72.5	107.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	71.5	107.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	71.5	107.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	129.0	...	70.5	108.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	70.5	108.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	71.5	108.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	129.0	...	70.5	109.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.5	...	71.5	108.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	71.5	108.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	71.5	108.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.5	...	70.5	108.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	71.5	104.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.5	...	70.5	95.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.0	...	71.5	102.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	128.2	...	71.3	107.8	...	...	...	...	...	...

CET8-L 13.

CET 8-L 13.

TRIAL No. 4

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum Curve.
 GENERAL CONDITIONS—10000 K. W.
 182 lb. Init. Press. 26.2" Vacuum
 139° Spht.

CONDENSERS				RAFT		FLUE GAS		COAL		REMARKS	
Condenser		Hot Well	Feed Water	Over Fire	Up-take	Temp.	CO ₂	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.		Lbs. E.H.P.H.
Mid Sec.	Bottom										
116.0	83	103.2	§ Calculated from Cond. Mid.-Sec. Barometer Reading—29.585" Outside Temperature—29.3° F. Room Temperature—86.9° F. Switch Room Temp.—75.6° F. —Corrections made for pressure and superheat.	
116.5	83	110.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.5	84	114.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	83	117.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	84	110.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	84	115.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	84	117.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	84	121.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	84	120.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	84	119.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	84	121.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	85	120.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	85	119.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	85	118.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	86	115.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	85	118.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	85	120.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	85	111.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
115.5	85	117.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	85	119.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	86	110.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
115.8	85	115.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	84	110.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
115.8	85	116.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	86	120.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	84	120.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	85	108.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	84	112.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
116.0	84.5	115.5	....	....	....	....	....	....

CET8-L14.

CET8-L 14.

TRIAL No. 1

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum Curve.

GENERAL CONDITIONS—12000 K. W.
148° Fahr. Spht; 28.6" Vacuum.

TUBES					FLUE GAS			COAL			REMARKS
Condenser		Hot Well	Feed Water	CIR In	Up-take	Temp.	CO ₂	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. E.H.P.H.	
Mid Sec.	Bottom										
68.5	65	105.0	34	Barometer 29.26" Outside Temp. 34.7° F. Turbine Room 88.6° F. Switch Room 74.6° F. *Water Rate corrected for pressure and superheat.
67.0	64	102.2	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
68.0	64	107.0	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
68.0	64	106.0	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
67.0	64	104.0	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
67.0	64	105.0	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
66.5	64	103.1	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
67.0	64	107.0	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
67.0	63	105.0	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
66.0	63	105.0	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
66.5	63	104.0	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
66.5	63	104.0	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
67.0	64	99.3	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
66.5	64	94.5	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
67.0	64	97.3	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
68.0	64	100.2	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
68.0	64	100.2	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
67.0	64	91.6	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
67.0	63	95.5	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
68.0	64	99.3	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
67.0	64	102.2	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
67.8	64	100.2	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
66.0	63	99.3	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
65.0	62	99.3	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
65.5	63	102.2	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
65.0	62	92.6	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
65.0	62	100.2	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
66.0	63	104.5	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
66.0	63	99.3	34	....	....	....	....	....	....
65.0	62	99.8	33	....	....	....	....	....	....
66.95	63.4	101.1	33	....	....	....	....	....	....

CET8-L 15.

TRIAL No. 2

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum Curve
at 50% overload.
GENERAL CONDITIONS—12000 K. W.
Imit. Pr. 184 lb.; Spht. 138°; Vacuum
27.6"

CONDENSERS					FLUE GAS			COAL			REMARKS
Condenser		Hot Well	Feed Water	CIR.	Temp.	CO. 2	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. E.H.P.H.		
Sec.	Bottom			Inlet							
2.0	82	35	§Calculated from Mid Sect. condenser pressure. Barometer Reading 29.00" Outside Temperature 43.5° F. Turbine Room 90.6° F. Switch Room 74.8° F. *Corrected for pressure and superheat 5th stage pressure unreliable—poor gage.	
2.0	81	....	35	....	....	....	....	....
2.0	81	....	35	....	....	....	....	....
2.5	82	116	35	....	....	....	....	....
2.0	81	117	35	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	81	119	34	....	....	....	....	....
2.0	81	117	35	....	....	....	....	....
2.0	81	117	35	....	....	....	....	....
2.0	82	117	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.5	81	116	35	....	....	....	....	....
1.5	81	115	35	....	....	....	....	....
1.5	81	117	34	....	....	....	....	....
2.0	81	117	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	81	118	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	81	117	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	81	117	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	81	120	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	81	117	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	81	115	31	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	81	115	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	81	116	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	81	117	34	....	....	....	....	....
2.0	81	117	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	81	115	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	81	115	34	....	....	....	....	....
0.5	81	114	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.0	80	114	34	....	....	....	....	....
0.5	81	118	34	....	....	....	....	....
0.5	81	119	34	....	....	....	....	....
0.5	81	115	34	....	....	....	....	....
1.3	81.1	116.5	34.3	....	....	....	....	....

CET8-L 16.

CET8-L 16.

TRIAL No. 3

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Vacuum Curve

GENERAL CONDITIONS—12000 K. W.
26.9" Vacuum.

CONDENSER					FLUE GAS			COAL		REMARKS
Mid Sec.		Hot Well	Feed Water	CIR. Water Inlet	Temp.	CO ₂	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. E.M.P.H.	
Bottom										
08.0	†	92	127	33	...	...	...	...	...	*No card at this time. Indicator cord broke.
08.0	...	92	127	33	...	...	...	...	...	§Calculated from Mid. Sec. condenser Pressure.
08.1	...	92	125	34	...	...	...	...	...	‡No temps. for 2nd stage.
08.3	...	92	126	34	...	...	...	...	...	Pointer ran off chart
09.0	...	93	127	34	...	...	...	...	...	†Not taken
09.2	...	93	126	33	...	...	...	...	...	**Readings omitted
09.5	...	94	127	34	...	...	...	...	...	Barometer 29.56"
09.5	...	94	122	34	...	...	...	...	...	Outside Temp. 20.0° F.
09.5	...	94	122	34	...	...	...	...	...	Turbine Room _____
09.5	...	94	125	34	...	...	...	...	...	Switch Room 74.9° F.
10.0	...	94	127	34	...	...	...	...	...	††Water rate corrected for pressure and superheat.
10.0	...	93	127	34	...	...	...	...	...
10.0	...	94	128	34	...	...	...	...	...
10.0	...	94	127	34	...	...	...	...	...
10.0	...	94	127	34	...	...	...	...	...
10.5	...	94	129	34	...	...	...	...	...
10.5	...	94	129	34	...	...	...	...	...
10.0	...	94	128	34	...	...	...	...	...
10.0	...	94	129	34	...	...	...	...	...
10.0	...	94	127	34	...	...	...	...	...
10.0	...	94	128	34	...	...	...	...	...
10.5	...	94	128	34	...	...	...	...	...
10.0	...	94	130	34	...	...	...	...	...
10.5	...	94	129	34	...	...	...	...	...
11.0	...	94	128	34	...	...	...	...	...
11.0	...	94	129	34	...	...	...	...	...
11.0	...	94	130	34	...	...	...	...	...
11.0	...	94	129	34	...	...	...	...	...
11.0	...	95	130	34	...	...	...	...	...
09.9	...	93.7	127.3	33.9	69.4	...	...	...	...

CET8-L 17.

TRIAL No. 1

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Determination of a
Superheat Curve.

GENERAL CONDITIONS—LOAD—8000 K. W.
Vac. @ 30"—28.80"; Supht. 142° F.

CONDENSER		Hot Well	Feed Water	CIR. WATER		DRAFT			FLUE GAS		COAL			REMARKS
No.	Bottom			Init.	Fin.	Ash Pan	Over Fire	Up- take	Temp.	CO. 2	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. E.N.P.H.	
		58.7	113.0	34	51									Barometer—29.77" Outside Temp.—19.50° F. Switch House—75° F. Water Rate corrected for pressure and vacuum.
		58.7	118.0	34	49									
		57.7	108.0	34	50									
		58.7	103.0	34	49									
		57.7	104.0	34	49									
		57.7	106.0	34	49									
		57.7	108.0	34	50									
		57.7	108.0	34	50									
		57.7	108.0	34	50									
		57.7	108.0	34	50									
		57.7	108.0	34	50									
		57.7	108.0	34	50									
		57.7	108.0	34	50									
		57.7	106.0	34	50									
		57.7	104.0	34	49									
		57.7	102.2	34	50									
		57.7	104.9	34	50									
		58.7	109.0	34	50									
		57.7	111.9	34	50									
8		57.9	107.4	34.0	49									
					625									

CET 8-L 18.

TRIAL No. 2

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Superheat Curve.
GENERAL CONDITIONS—8000 K. W. load.
In. Pr. 187 lb.; Vac. @ 30"—29.38";
Supht. 123.7° F.

WATER		Steam to Aux's	REMARKS			
Final			Hdr. Valve	Throt.	Ind.	
4	50	468	140.3	142.0	132.2	ated from
4	51	466	125.5	125.6	119.2	Sec. Condenser
4	51	464	123.5	123.4	116.2	ture.
4	51	461	114.3	126.2	117.2	ter Reading 29.72"
4	51	460	119.3	124.7	115.2	Temp.—20° F.
4	51	459	121.4	128.1	118.2	Rate corrected for
4	51	460	123.3	130.9	121.2	ture and vacuum.
4	50	459	124.3	131.0	122.2	
4	50	460	128.3	134.7	123.2	
4	51	462	132.3	140.5	128.2	
4	50	462	131.3	135.6	126.2	
4	50	462	128.0	131.1	124.2	
4	51	461	127.8	128.5	122.2	
4	50	460	125.5	128.1	121.2	
4	51	460	127.3	130.9	123.2	
4	50	459	131.0	133.7	126.2	
4	49	460	129.5	132.9	124.2	
4	50	461	129.3	134.9	126.2	
4	51	462	134.3	140.2	131.2	
4	50	462	135.3	138.2	129.2	
4	51	464	132.3	136.2	127.2	
4	51	462	127.8	132.9	129.2	

CET6-L19.

CET 6-L 19.

TRIAL No. 3

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Superheat Curve.
 Relation between "spht." & H₂O Rate.
 GENERAL CONDITIONS—8000 K. W.
 29.15" Vacuum; 116° F. Superheat.

TEMPERATURE						DRAFT			FLUE GAS		COAL		REMARKS		
RBINE					THERMISTERS		Ash Pit	Over Fire	Up-take	Temp.	CO ₂	Total		Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. E.M.P.H.
1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6 Ter	Lbs. K.W.H.									
13	233	179	130	§Calculated from mid sec. condenser pressure. *Gage out of adjustment Barometer 29.74" Outside Temp. 19.0° F. Turbine Room Switch Room 75.2° F. Water rate corrected for pressure and vacuum	
18	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	232	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	232	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	233	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	232	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	232	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	232	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	232	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	232	179	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40.5	232.7	179	129	...	5.0	0.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

CET 8-L20.

CET 8-L20.

TRIAL No. 1

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Boiler Pressure Curve
194.1 lbs. Gage.

GENERAL CONDITIONS—8000 K. W. Load.

Vac.@30"Bar. 29.53"; Init.Supht 135.4°F.

		DRAFT		FLUE GAS		COAL		REMARKS
		Over Fire	Up-take	Temp.	CO ₂	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.	
							Lbs. E.H.P.H.	
S	Condenser		Hot Well	Feed Water	Chase W.H.			
	Mid Sec.	Bottom						
th								
...	59.9	...	57	102.0	33	...	...	Barometer 29.96"
...	60.0	...	57	100.0	33	...	...	Outside Temp. 10.5° F.
...	59.9	...	58	99.0	33	...	...	Turbine Room—
...	58.0	...	57	103.0	33	...	...	Switch House—
...	59.9	...	58	103.5	33	...	...	.....
...	60.0	...	58	100.0	33	...	...	Water Rates are corrected for
...	60.0	...	58	97.5	33	...	...	vacuum and superheat.
...	60.0	...	58	100.0	33	...	...
...	59.9	...	57	102.5	33	...	...
...	60.0	...	58	103.0	33	...	...
...	58.0	...	58	103.5	33	...	...
...	59.9	...	58	104.0	33	...	...
...	59.9	...	57	104.0	33	...	...
...	60.0	...	57	105.0	33	...	...
...	59.9	...	58	105.5	33	...	...
...	59.9	...	58	105.0	33	...	...
...	59.8	...	58	106.5	33	...	...
...	59.6	...	58	104.0	33	...	...
...	59.6	...	58	105.5	33	...	...
...	59.5	...	57	105.5	33	...	...
...	59.0	...	57	101.5	33	...	...
...	59.0	...	57	99.0	33	...	...
...	60.0	...	58	101.0	33	...	...
...	60.0	...	57	103.0	33	...	...
...	59.0	...	57	104.5	33	...	...
...	59.0	...	57	106.0	33	...	...
...	59.8	...	57	106.5	33	...	...
...	59.0	...	57	99.0	33	...	...
...	59.5	...	57	101.5	33	...	...
...	59.0	...	57	102.0	33	...	...
...	59.57	...	57.5	102.8	33	...	...

CET8-L21.

TRIAL No. 2

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Boiler Pressure.
Curve at a Load of 8000 K. W.
GENERAL CONDITIONS—Init. Pressure 159 lb.
Vacuum 29.5", Superheat 139° F.

RES				CIR. WA		DRAFT		FLUE GAS		COAL		REMARKS	
Condenser		Hot Well	Feed Water	Inlet	Ft	Over Fire	Up-take	Temp.	CO ₂	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.		Lbs. E.M.P.H.
Mid Sec.	Bottom												
62.5	74.0	118	33	51	Barometer 29.96" Outside Temp. 15° F. Switch House 72.5° F. * Calculated from Mid. sec. of condenser. Water Rates corrected for vacuum and superheat.
61.0	74.0	111	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
63.0	62.0	113.5	34	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	60.0	114	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	59.0	112	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
61.5	58.25	115	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	59.0	110	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
60.5	58.25	109	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	59.0	105	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	59.0	99.5	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
63.0	58.25	101	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
61.0	58.25	103.5	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	59.0	99.0	34	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
63.0	60.0	99.0	34	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
63.0	59.0	102	34	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	58.25	104	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
61.0	58.25	105	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.5	59.0	105	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	59.0	105	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	59.0	94.5	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
64.0	61.0	97.5	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
64.0	61.0	96.0	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
63.0	60.0	97.0	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
66.0	62.0	103	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
65.0	62.0	98.0	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
63.0	62.0	98.5	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
61.0	59.0	103	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	60.0	106	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
63.0	60.0	103.5	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	60.0	103.5	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	60.0	103.5	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.0	60.0	103.5	33	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62.4	60.60	104.2	33.2	51	....	....	....	....	....	....	....

CET8-L22.

CET8-L22.

TRIAL No. 3

OBJECT OF TRIAL Boiler Pressure.

Curve.

GENERAL CONDITIONS—8000 K. W.

Init. Pr. 142.2 lb.; Vac. @ 30" 29.3"; Supht. 139° F.

or Item	Hot Well	Feed Water	CIR. WATER		Std to Awt	COAL		REMARKS
			Init.	Final		Total	Lbs. K.W.H.	
71		98.3	33	55	44	.....	.....	§Computed from mid. section cond. press
70		113.0	33	54	44	.....	.....
67		110.0	33	53	44	.....	.....	Average Barometer 29.96"
66		101.7	33	54	44	.....	.....	Outside Temp. 15° F.
66		99.7	33	54	44	.....	.....	Turbine Room 83.2° F.
66		104.0	33	54	44	.....	.....	Switch House 72.5° F.
69		115.0	33	54	44	.....	.....	Water rates are corrected for vacuum and superheat
67		109.0	33	54	44	.....	.....
67		106.0	33	54	44	.....	.....
69		102.5	33	55	44	.....	.....
69		103.0	33	55	44	.....	.....
69		106.0	33	55	44	.....	.....
69		105.0	33	55	44	.....	.....
69		98.8	33	55	44	.....	.....
69		108.0	33	54	44	.....	.....
67		109.5	33	54	44	.....	.....
67		107.5	33	54	45	.....	.....
69		107.5	33	54	44	.....	.....
68		102.1	33	54	44	.....	.....
64		105.0	33	54	44	.....	.....
64		108.0	33	54	44	.....	.....
64		106.5	33	54	44	.....	.....
64		107.0	33	54	44	.....	.....
66		108.0	33	54	44	.....	.....
69		109.0	33	54	44	.....	.....
69		106.5	33	54	44	.....	.....
69		104.0	33	54	44	.....	.....
69		104.5	33	54	44	.....	.....
70		106.5	33	55	44	.....	.....
70		108.0	33	55	44	.....	.....
67.7		105.0	33	54.2	44	.....	.....

CET 8 - L 23.

TRIAL No. 4

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Pressure Curve
at 8000 Kws.
GENERAL CONDITIONS—Init. Pr. 120 lb.
Vacuum 28.9", Supht. 136°.

TEMPERATURE				DRAFT			FLUE GAS		COAL			REMARKS
3rd	4th	5th	Cond Mid Sec.	Ash Pit	Over Fire	Up- take	Temp.	CO ₂	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. E.M.P.H.	
180	132	....	82.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	§Calculated from mid. sec. condenser press.
180	132	....	82.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
180	131	....	84.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	Barometer 29.96" Outside Temp. 17.5° F.
180	131	....	83.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
180	131	....	82.2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	Water Rate corrected for vacuum and super- heat.
180	132	....	84.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
180	131	....	83.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
180	132	....	84.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
183	133	....	85.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
183	133	....	85.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
183	133	....	85.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
183	133	....	84.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
183	132	....	84.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
183	131	....	83.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
182	130	....	83.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
181	131	....	84.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
181	131	....	83.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
181	131	....	83.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
180	131	....	84.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
181	131	....	85.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
180	131	....	85.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
180	131	....	84.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
180	131	....	85.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
180	131	....	85.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
180	131	....	86.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
180	131	....	87.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
180	132	....	87.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
181	132	....	87.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
181	132	....	86.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
182	132	....	85.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
181	132	....	84.3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	CET 8-L 24.

TRIAL No. 5

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Boiler Press. Curve
determined at 8000 Kws.

GENERAL CONDITIONS—127 lb. Press.

Superheat 142°, 28.15" Vacuum.

No.	Hot Well	Feed Water	CIR. WATER		Steam to Aux's.	FLUE GAS		COAL			REMARKS
			Init.	Final		Temp.	CO ₂	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. E.H.P.H.	
86		119.5	33	62	439						
87		121.0	33	62	441						Barometer 29.98"
87		123.5	33	62	441						Outside Temp. 18.2° F.
88		120.0	33	62	441						Temp. Turbine Room 83.5° F.
89		115.5	33	62	441						Temp. Switch-House 71.4° F.
88		126.5	33	62	444						Equivalent at 30"
89		122.5	33	62	444						taken at Mid-section.
90		125.0	33	62	444						
91		124.5	33	63	444						Water Rates are cor-
92		126.0	33	62	444						rected for vacuum
91		125.5	33	62	444						and superheat.
91		126.0	33	62	444						
90		126.5	33	63	444						
91		124.5	33	63	442						
92		123.5	33	62	442						
91		120.0	33	62	440						
91		118.5	33	62	442						
91		120.0	33	62	442						
92		122.5	33	62	444						
91		125.0	33	62	442						
90		129.5	33	63	442						
90		125.0	33	63	442						
90		126.0	33	62	444						
91		126.5	33	62	444						
90		126.5	33	62	442						
91		126.0	33	62	442						
91		125.5	33	62	442						
91		125.5	33	63	442						
91		125.5	33	63	442						
90		123.8	33	62.2	442						

CET 8-L 25.

TRIAL No. 1

OBJECT OF TRIAL—Maximum Load.

GENERAL CONDITIONS—14000 K. W.;

Init. Pr. 198 lb.; Vac. @ 30"—29.31; Supht. 150°.

RATUR				DRAFT			FLUE GAS		COAL			REMARKS
TURBIN		Co		Ash Pit	Over Fire	Up-take	Temp.	CO. ₂	Total	Lbs. K.W.H.	Lbs. E.H.P.H.	
low	1st	5th	Lbs. M.K.W.H.									
-	386	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barometer reading, 29.95"
-	392	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Outside temp., 21.0° F.
-	395	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Switch house temp., 69.5° F.
-	397	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turbine room temp., 64° F.
per-	395	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Generator began to emit
low	392	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	smoke from ventilating
-	390	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	openings at 10:50 a. m.
-	390	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Average temperatures—
-	393	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Armature copper, 78° C.
-	395	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Laminations, 52° C.
-	398	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Air over machine, 29° C.
-	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Indicator passed the
-	393	2.443	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	limit of graduation, 300°

CET8-L26.

CET 8-L 26.

CETB

CETB-GI

DATE -
2-7-'07

PRELIMINARY TRIALS TEST OF STEAM TURBINE #8 COMMONWEALTH ELECTRIC CO. FISH ST. STA. CHICAGO, ILL.

GENERAL CONDITIONS

LOAD - 8360 Kws
VAC. - 29.5" (30")
In Pk - 170° gauge

- GRAPHICAL LOG RECORD -

- TIME -

INITIAL PRESS -

1ST STAGE PRESS -

"per ft"

2ND STAGE PRESS -

"per ft"

VACUUM - 30" Bar

In. of Hg

SUPERHEAT -

INITIAL SHOT -

FIRST STAGE -

SECOND STAGE -

TEMPERATURES

FEED WATER - °F

CONDENSER - °F

HOT WELL

CIRC WATER TEMP

INITIAL

LOAD - KWS

EXCITATION

"KWS"

INPUT TO HOT

WELL PUMP

D.H.P. - COALLES

ENGINE

TURBINE COND

"per ft"

TIME -

2:20 2:40 3:00 3:20 3:40 4:00 4:20 4:40 5:00

185 200 185 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

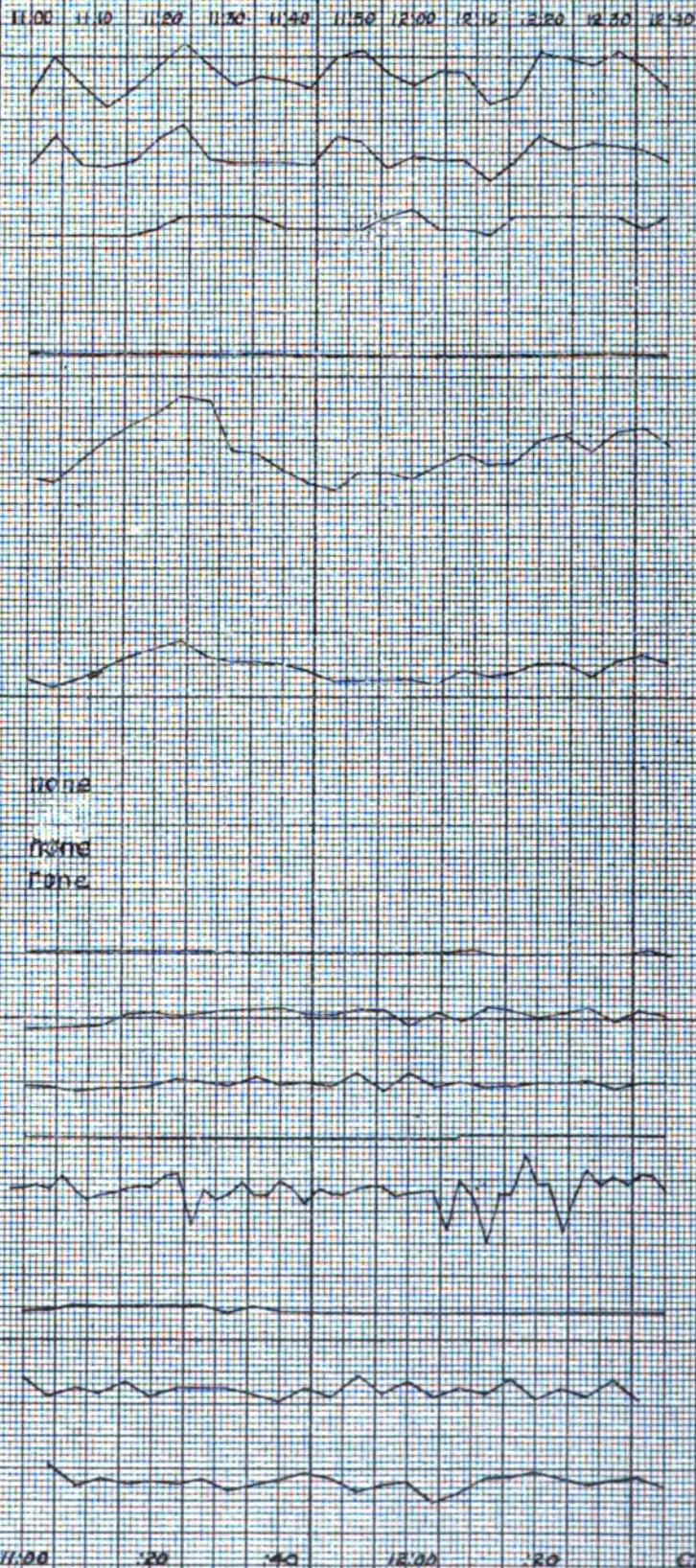
185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0

TEST NO. 2
TRIAL NO. 5
TEST OF STEAM TURBINE #8
COMMONWEALTH ELECTRIC CO.
FISH ST. STA. CHICAGO ILL.

— GENERAL CONDITIONS —
VACUUM CURVE 5000 KW
27.5" VACUUM
180° DWT. PR.

— GRAPHICAL LOG —

DATE Feb 9, '07
TRIAL BEGAN 11:00 AM.
TRIAL ENDED 12:40 PM.
TIME
HEADER VALVE PRESSURE 185210
INITIAL PRESSURE 180205
1ST STAGE PRESSURE 180195
" per sq. inch 175190
VACUUM @ 30" BAR 20
inches Hg. 25
INITIAL TEMPERATURE 150
HEADER VALVE 140
1ST STAGE 130
2ND STAGE 120
3RD STAGE 110
4TH STAGE 100
MIDSECTION 90
HOTWELL 80
CIRCULATING FINAL 70
WATER 60
CIRCULATING INITIAL 50
WATER 40
K.W. OUTPUT 3500
EXCITATION KW 3000
INPUT TO HOTWELL KW 2500
STEAM FLOW 2000
" PER 4 MIN. 1500



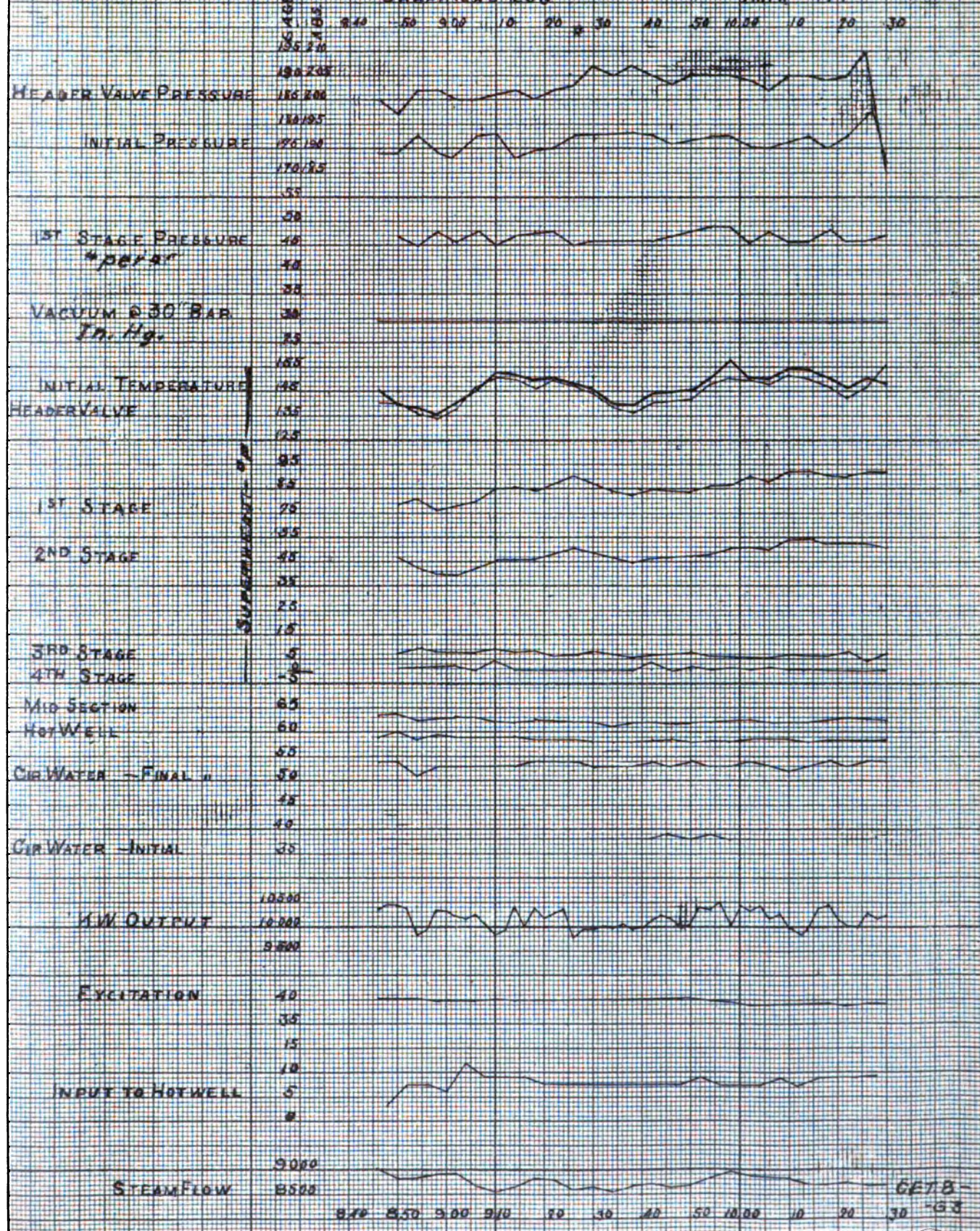
CET 8-67

DATE -
2-12-07

- PRELIMINARY TRIALS -
TEST OF STEAM TURBINE #8
COMMONWEALTH ELECTRIC CO.
FIRESTONE CHICAGO, ILL.

CET 8 - G 3
GENERAL CONDITIONS:
LOAD - 10,000 KWH
VAC - 29.5"
F.W. PR - 177°

- GRAPHICAL LOG -

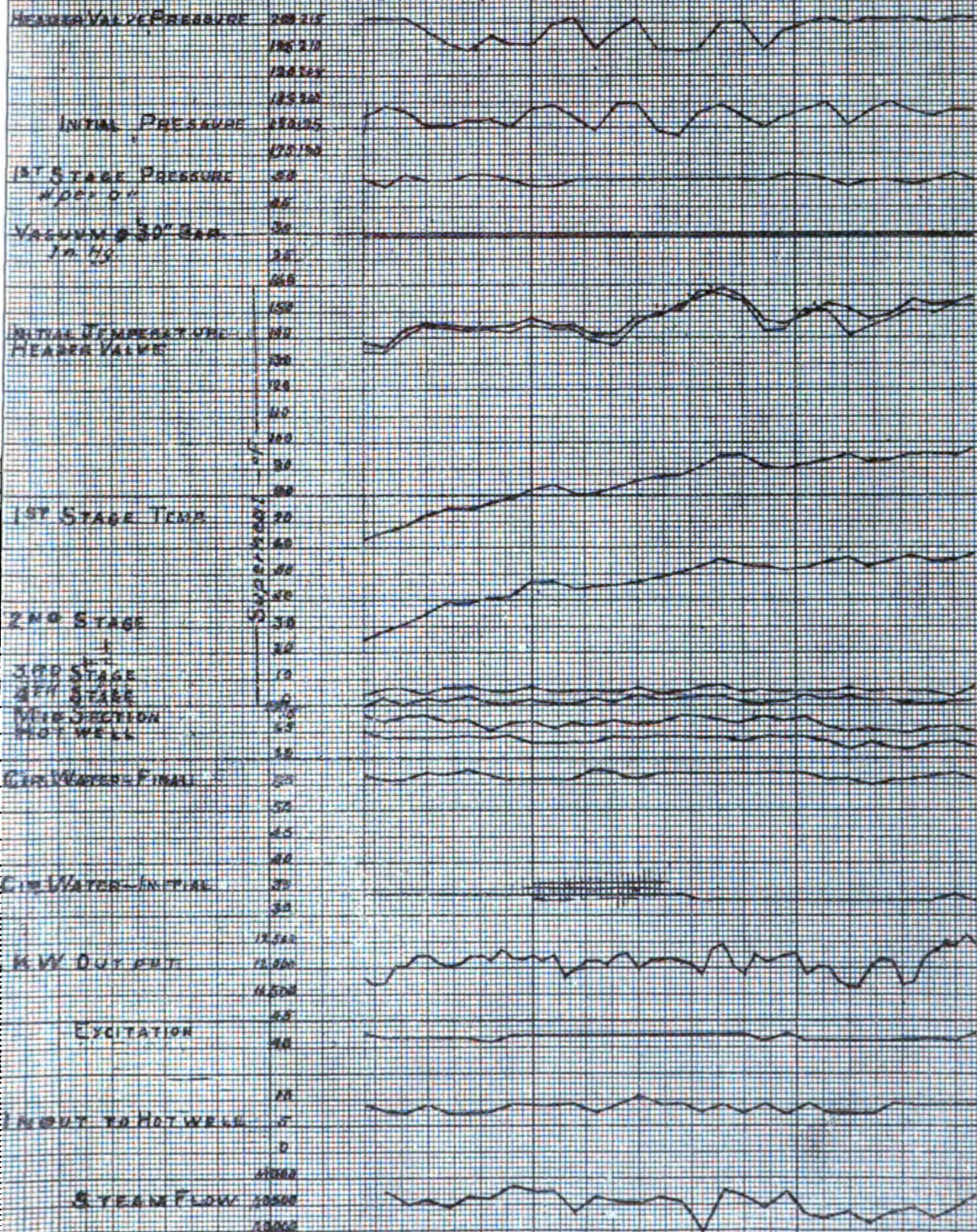


DATE, 8-18-37

PRELIMINARY TRIALS
TEST OF STEAM TURBINE #8
COMMONWEALTH ELECTRIC CO.
FISH ST. STA. CHICAGO, ILL.

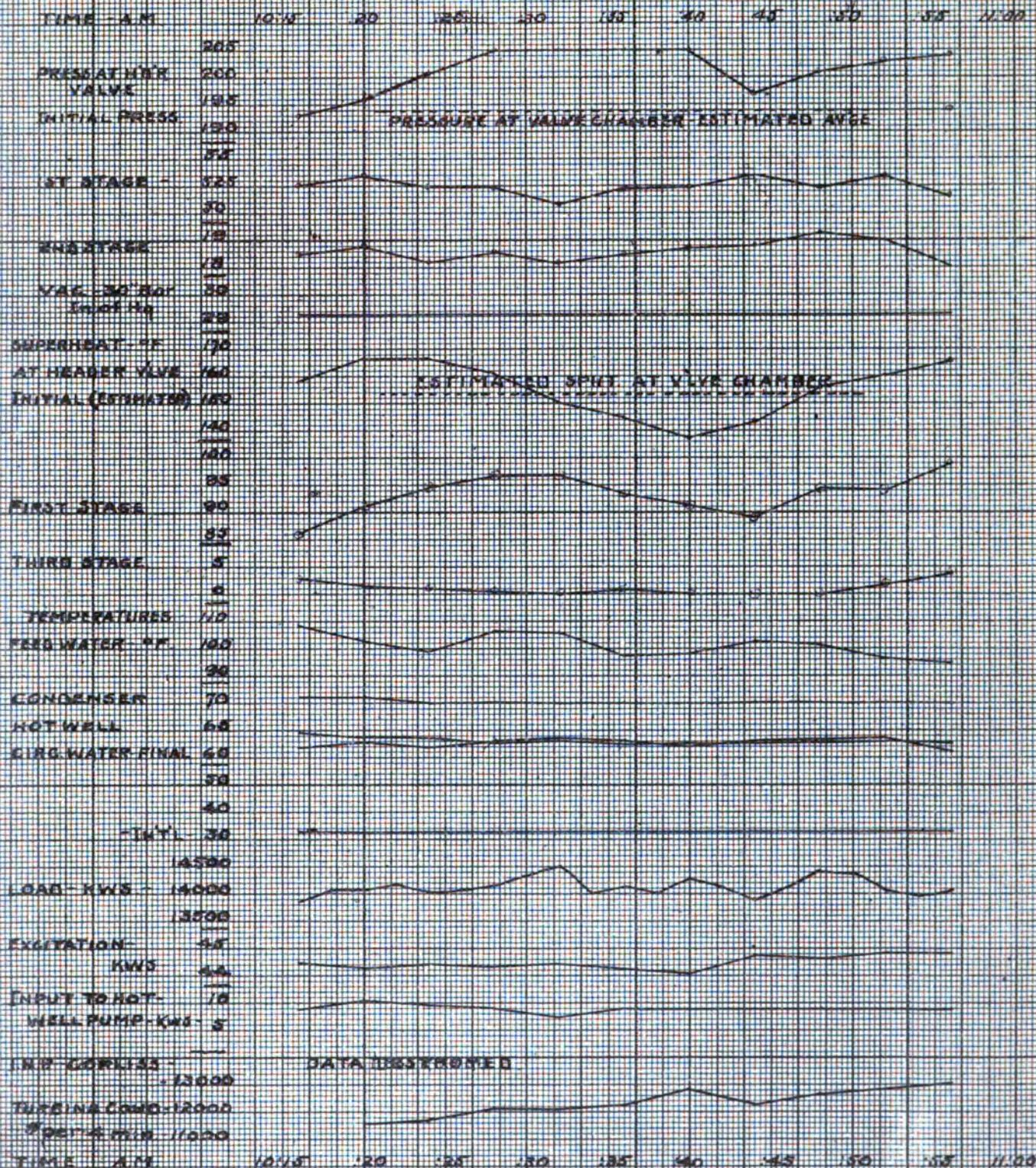
GENERAL CONDITIONS -
15,000 KW.
28.6" VAC
182" IN. PR.

GRAPHICAL LOG



GENERAL CONDITIONS
LOAD 14000 KWS
TWT FR 198"
VAG 293"

GRAPHICAL LOG 1



CETA-GS

W
T
E

°F

F

st

n

is

we

ar

x

ix

el

er

p.

p.

it

p

pt

,

t

WEALTH ELECTRIC COMPANY
TEST ON TURBINE UNIT No. 8
NET STATION CHICAGO, ILL.

.....	49.8	49.26	46.4	43.08	37.3	.....	66. Superheat at
.....	389.0	388.0	382.8	378.4	354	.....	67. Superheat at
.....	10.8	9.4	7.74	7.4	4.47	.....	68. Superheat at
°F.....	293.3	288.9	279.6	267.0	238	.....	69. Superheat at
.....	11.19	12.27	13.9	15.2	16.9	.....	70. Superheat at
F.....	191.1	189.0	180.6	174.0	170	.....	71. Superheat at
.....	20.93	22.26	23.7	24.7	25.3	.....	72. Vac. at 30" l
.....	152.0	145.0	135.7	127.0	123.0	.....	ELECTRICAL
st base) "Hg	.....	.....	25.27	.....	29.3	.....	73. Load in kw.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74. Speed frequen
mid section)	23.02	24.33	25.85	.....	.....	.....	75. Load in kw.
.....	134.5	126.6	117.8	103.5	61.4	.....	76. Power factor
user " Hg....	22.95	24.28	25.81	27.46	29.25	.....	77. Speed-frequen
well °F.....	60.9	62.1	72.7	89.5	58.6	.....	78. Excitation vo
°F.....	97.8	97.2	108.5	119.0	104.9	.....	79. Excitation an
aries lbs.....	185.8	185.6	191.7	193.9	193.2	.....	80. Excitation kv
xiliaries °F..	490.6	492.1	473.4	472.6	464.9	.....	81.
.....	87.7	87.64	86.47	86.86	88.57	.....	82. Load in kw.
minute.....	351.0	350.5	345.9	347.8	354.3	.....	83. Power factor
.....	.....	124.99	.....	.....	.....	.....	84. Speed-frequen
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.
ell pump kw..	8.39	8.15	7.68	7.39	7.5	.....	86.
r—total lbs..	260088	255762	218492	215465	167280	.....	87. Load in kw.
r—p. hr. lbs..	149985	142050	131220	119700	109470	.....	88. Load in kw.
p. kwh. act. lbs.	18.25	17.30	15.99	14.48	13.09	.....	89.
p. kwh. cor. lbs.	18.35	17.41	16.04	14.61	13.10	.....	90.
liaries, tot. lbs.	10348	10883	10080	9795	7224	.....	91. R
per hour, lbs.	5970	6045	6048	5443	4784	.....	92.
per kwh, lbs..	.729	.736	.737	.658	.564	.....	93. Water Rate
water.....	4.0	4.25	4.61	4.55	4.35	.....	superheat.
total lbs.....	19340	28082	12080	23170	.....	.....	94.
initial °F....	33.9	33.8	33.0	33.3	33.8	.....	95.
final °F.....	64.9	65.0	59.35	56.7	49.8	.....	96.
diff. °F.....	31.0	31.2	26.35	23.4	16	.....	97.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98.

WEALTH ELECTRIC COMPANY
TEST ON TURBINE UNIT No. 8
TEST STATION CHICAGO, ILL.

0

re lbs.	32.4	30.3	28.08	28.9	.....	.....	66. Superheat
ature °F	363.6	354.2	384.7	340.9	.....	.....	67. Superheat
re lbs.	3.28	2.54	1.49	2.18	.....	.....	68. Superheat
ature °F	256.1	238.5	228.7	215.4	.....	.....	69. Superheat
re °Hg	16.9	17.99	18.71	19.9	.....	.....	70. Superheat
ature °F	173.9	169.8	168.1	161.7	.....	.....	71. Superheat
re °Hg	21.75	23.3	24.64	25.9	.....	.....	72. Vac. at 30
ature °F	146.2	137.8	125.8	115.1	.....	.....	ELECTRIC
re (exhaust base).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73. Load in kv
ature.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74. Speed freq
r (near mid sec.) °Hg	23.1	24.6	25.92	27.6	.....	.....	75. Load in k
ser °F.....	131.75	121.8	109.5	90.3	.....	.....	76. Power fact
of condenser °Hg....	23.0	24.6	26.0	27.55	.....	.....	77. Speed-freq
to hot well °F.....	59.4	55.6	58.26	70.5	.....	.....	78. Excitation
to boilers °F.....	102.0	102.9	106.4	.....	.....	.....	79. Excitation
to auxiliaries lbs....	188.8	189.0	187.6	182	.....	.....	80. Excitation
re to auxiliaries °F..	472	467.5	462.9	468.3	.....	.....	81.
engine.....	87.6	88.04	88.14	88.6	.....	.....	82. Load in k
ft. per minute.....	351	352	353.1	354.4	.....	.....	83. Power fact
.....	126.4	133.74	119.3	113.46	.....	.....	84. Speed-freq
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.
to hot well pump kw..	7.38	7.67	7.60	7.2	.....	.....	86.
tion water—total....	180739	173060	162030	132182	.....	.....	87. Load in k
ion water—per hour..	100410	96144	90017	79300	.....	.....	88. Load in k
ion water—p. kwh act.	19.30	18.05	16.90	14.95	.....	.....	89.
ion water—p. kwh cor.	19.35	18.11	16.90	14.95	.....	.....	90.
m auxiliaries, tot....	9481.2	9714	9450	8294	.....	.....	91.
m auxiliaries, per hr.	5267.3	5396	5250	4980	.....	.....	92.
m auxiliaries, per kwh	1.01	1.01	.98	.94	.....	.....	93. Water Rat
turbine water.....	5.20	5.50	5.83	6.27	.....	.....	superhea
water..total.....	22560	23500	27173	.....	.....	.....	94.
g water—initial °F..	34	34	34	33.6	.....	.....	95.
g water—final °F....	56.6	55.5	53	49.5	.....	.....	96.
g water—diff. °F....	22.6	21.5	19	15.9	.....	.....	97.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98.

WEALTH ELECTRIC COMPANY
ST ON TURBINE UNIT No. 8
ET STATION CHICAGO, ILL.

.....	46.7	49.4	50.2	48.55	.....	.....	66. Superheat at
.....	379.8	386.7	388.0	385.2	.....	.....	67. Superheat at
.....	7.84	10.2	14.79	12.2	.....	.....	68. Superheat at
.....	281.9	292.3	.....	302	.....	.....	69. Superheat at
.....	13.46	11.1	7.52	9.45	.....	.....	70. Superheat at
.....	189.7	193.7	202	199	.....	.....	71. Superheat at
.....	24.3	23.37	21.66	22.86	.....	.....	72. Vac. at 30" I
.....	138.4	142.20	153.0	146.5	.....	.....	ELECTRICAL
se) "Hg.	28.9	27.5	23.53	25.0	.....	.....	73. Load in kw. (
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74. Speed frequen
ec.) "Hg	29.17	27.59	24.62	26.13	.....	.....	75. Load in kw.
.....	62.4	101.7	128.2	116	.....	.....	76. Power factor
"Hg....	29.2	27.5	24.50	26.13	.....	.....	77. Speed-frequenc
.....	58.5	87.4	71.3	84.5	.....	.....	78. Excitation vol
.....	101.9	118.6	107.7	115.5	.....	.....	79. Excitation am
lbs.....	184.4	186	192.8	195.4	.....	.....	80. Excitation kw.
ies "F..	471.1	474.6	482.0	489.1	.....	.....	81.
.....	87.5	84.7	86.4	86.8	.....	.....	82. Load in kw. (
e.....	350	388.8	345.6	347.2	.....	.....	83. Power factor
.....	108.2	116.8	126	123.4	.....	.....	84. Speed-frequenc
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.
mp kw..	7.96	8.4	8.8	8.5	.....	.....	86.
tal lbs..	227795	284960	321442	286775	.....	.....	87. Load in kw.
ur lbs..	131445	147210	178578	159314	.....	.....	88. Load in kw. (
. act. lbs.	12.942	14.36	17.5	15.6	.....	.....	89.
. cor. lbs.	13.07	14.45	17.03	15.70	.....	.....	RE
tot. lbs.	8910	10241	10848	10541	.....	.....	90.
hr., lbs.	5136	5685	6027	5880	.....	.....	91.
kwh. lbs.	.51	.555	.56	.572	.....	.....	92.
.....	3.906	3.86	3.48	3.67	.....	.....	93. Water Rate co
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	superheat.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94.
al "F...	33.1	34.0	34.0	34.0	.....	.....	95.
"F....	53.3	64.4	73.4	67.1	.....	.....	96.
"F.....	20.2	30.4	39.4	33.1	.....	.....	97.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98.

WEALTH ELECTRIC COMPANY
ON TURBINE UNIT No. _____
ET STATION CHICAGO, ILL.

0.

.....	50.1	49	50.3	.....	.....	.....	66. Superheat at turbine ° F
.....	382.5	384	391	.....	.....	.....	67. Superheat at 1st stage
.....	12.1	13.84	16.0	.....	.....	.....	68. Superheat at 2nd stage
.....	290.3	303.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	69. Superheat at 3rd stage
.....	9.2	7.93	7.1	.....	.....	.....	70. Superheat at 4th stage
.....	198.2	200.3	203.1	.....	.....	.....	71. Superheat at Aux's °F.
.....	22.7	20.4	19.8	.....	.....	.....	72. Vac. @ 30" Barom....
.....	146.0	148.0	150	.....	.....	.....	ELECTRICAL OBSERV
.....	"Hg 27.8	27.12	25.2	.....	.....	.....	73. Load in kw. (turbine bo
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74. Speed-frequency (turbine
.....	"Hg 28.6	27.6	26.89	.....	.....	.....	75. Load in kw. (operating
.....	66.95	91.3	109.9	.....	.....	.....	76. Power factor (operating
.....	g..... 28.68	27.64	26.86	.....	.....	.....	77. Speed-frequency (operati
.....	63.4	81.1	93.7	.....	.....	.....	78. Excitation-volts (operati
.....	101.1	116.5	127.3	.....	.....	.....	79. Excitation-amps (operat
lbs.....	177.9	199.2	187.0	.....	.....	.....	80. Excitation-kw. (operatin
s °F.....	471.5	476.0	481.9	.....	.....	.....	81.
.....	95	86.4	87.4	.....	.....	.....	82. Load in kw. (switch hou
.....	380	345.5	349.7	.....	.....	.....	83. Power factor (switch ho
.....	131.3	109.37	120.46	.....	.....	.....	84. Speed-frequency (switch
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.
p kw.....	8.45	8.94	8.50	.....	.....	.....	86.
l lbs.....	305492	320284	333508	.....	.....	.....	87. Load in kw. (portable in
r lbs.....	157980	165600	178680	.....	.....	.....	88. Load in kw. (2nd set pa
act. lbs.....	13.047	13.7	14.57	.....	.....	.....	89.
or. lbs.....	13.22	13.80	14.73	.....	.....	.....	90.
st. lbs.....	11643	10509	10956	.....	.....	.....	REMARKS.
r., lbs.....	5820	5436	5872.5	.....	.....	.....	91.
h. lbs.....	.48	.451	.479	.....	.....	.....	92. Water rate—Item 57—
.....	3.67	3.29	3.22	.....	.....	.....	pressure and superhea
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94.
°F.....	33.6	34.3	33.9	.....	.....	.....	95.
°F.....	56.3	63.9	69.4	.....	.....	.....	96.
F.....	22.7	29.6	35.5	.....	.....	.....	97.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98.

WEALTH ELECTRIC COMPANY
ST ON TURBINE UNIT No. 8
ET STATION CHICAGO, ILL.

Of

....	34.2	34.0	38.7	.....	.....	.....	66. Superheat at Turbin
....	364.1	355	346.5	.....	.....	.....	67. Superheat at 1st sta
....	3.29	3.5	3.75	.....	.....	.....	68. Superheat at 2nd st
....	256	240	232.7	.....	.....	.....	69. Superheat at 3rd st
....	16.9	17.1	17.44	.....	.....	.....	70. Superheat at 4th st
....	179.6	179.0	179.0	.....	.....	.....	71. Superheat at Aux's
....	23.3	23.3	23.3	.....	.....	.....	72. Vac. at 30" Barome
....	129.4	129.0	129.0	.....	.....	.....	ELECTRICAL OBSI
"Hg.	28.51	29.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	73. Load in kw. (turbine
....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74. Speed frequency (tu
"Hg	29.15	29.10	29.15	.....	.....	.....	75. Load in kw. (operat
....	59.68	62.5	63.0	.....	.....	.....	76. Power factor (opers
....	29.21	29.17	29.21	.....	.....	.....	77. Speed-frequency (op
....	57.9	61.0	61.1	.....	.....	.....	78. Excitation volts (op
....	107.4	104.0	107.0	.....	.....	.....	79. Excitation amps (op
....	184.7	188.0	192.0	.....	.....	.....	80. Excitation kw. (ope
"F.	469.5	462.0	459.8	.....	.....	.....	81.
....	89.4	90.0	89.4	.....	.....	.....	82. Load in kw. (switch
....	357	359	356	.....	.....	.....	83. Power factor (switc
....	113.3	114.63	112.35	.....	.....	.....	84. Speed-frequency (sw
....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.
kw..	7.6	7.4	7.7	.....	.....	.....	86.
lbs..	102080	137215	151853	.....	.....	.....	87. Load in kw. (portal
lbs..	102080	102915	103537	.....	.....	.....	88. Load in kw. (2nd set
t. lbs.	12.68	12.84	12.93	.....	.....	.....	89.
lbs.	13.49	13.61	13.74	.....	.....	.....	90.
lbs.	5034	7130	7617.6	.....	.....	.....	91.
lbs.	5034	5355	5264	.....	.....	.....	REMARK
lbs.	.625	0.668	0.658	.....	.....	.....	92.
....	4.9	5.2	5.00	.....	.....	.....	93. *Water rate corrected
....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	vacuum.
....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94.
F...	34.0	34.0	34.3	.....	.....	.....	95.
....	49.75	51.0	51.0	.....	.....	.....	96.
....	15.75	17.0	16.7	.....	.....	.....	97.
....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98.

WEALTH ELECTRIC COMPANY
ON TURBINE UNIT No. _____
NET STATION CHICAGO, ILL.

.....	35.8	35.5	36.7	39.6	48.5	.....	66. Superheat at
.....	370.3	366.2	370	376	390	.....	67. Superheat at
.....	2.84	3.12	3.4	5.02	6.4	.....	68. Superheat at
.....	254.3	259.3	264.0	272	285	.....	69. Superheat at
.....	17.04	16.5	16.46	15.6	15.3	.....	70. Superheat at
.....	180.0	180	180	181	188.0	.....	71. Superheat at
.....	23.8	23.1	22.8	22.6	22.8	.....	72. Vac. at 30" 1
.....	180.0	180	180	182	185.0	.....	ELECTRICAL
ase) "Hg.	29.4	29.86	28.85	28.20	28.21	.....	73. Load in kw. (
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74. Speed frequen
sec.) "Hg	29.49	29.49	29.27	28.89	28.16	.....	75. Load in kw.
.....	59.57	62.4	71.0	84.8	98.9	.....	76. Power factor
"Hg.....	29.50	29.49	29.27	28.86	28.16	.....	77. Speed-frequenc
F.....	57.5	60.60	67.7	79.0	90.0	.....	78. Excitation vol
F.....	102.8	104.2	105.0	112.5	128.8	.....	79. Excitation am
es lbs....	195.8	162.1	145.5	124	118.4	.....	80. Excitation kw
aries "F..	464.4	455.9	447.0	438	442.0	.....	81.
.....	84.60	88.1	87.47	87.02	87.9	.....	82. Load in kw.
ute.....	838	358	349.8	348	351.5	.....	83. Power factor
.....	91.84	102.4	99.0	102.4	112.2	.....	84. Speed-frequenc
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.
ump kw..	7.75	7.5	7.55	7.55	7.9	.....	86.
total lbs..	201436	196830	206095	220090	222490	.....	87. Load in kw.
hour lbs..	104210	105450	106605	118850	119190	.....	88. Load in kw. (
h. act. lbs.	12.75	13.02	13.86	14.32	15.23	.....	89.
h. cor. lbs.	18.73	14.02	14.20	14.78	15.09	.....	90.
s, tot. lbs.	9056	9320.8	9035.0	9141	9478	.....	91.
r hr., lbs.	4684	4995	4672	4614	5078	.....	92.
kwh. lbs.	.57	.617	.585	.581	.649	.....	93. Water rate c
er.....	4.41	4.73	4.23	4.05	4.26	.....	94. superheat.
l.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95.
tial °F...	33	33.2	33.0	33	33	.....	96.
al °F....	51.75	52.2	54.2	58	62.2	.....	97.
f. °F.....	18.75	19.0	21.2	25	29.2	.....	98.

WEALTH ELECTRIC COMPANY
T ON TURBINE UNIT No. 8
ET STATION CHICAGO, ILL.

52.5	50.1	46.7	37.3	28.9	.....	66. Superheat at Turbine
393	382.5	379.8	354.0	340.9	.....	67. Superheat at 1st stag
18.6	12.1	7.84	4.47	2.18	.....	68. Superheat at 2nd sta
304	290.8	281.9	238	215.4	.....	69. Superheat at 3rd stag
4.4	9.2	13.46	16.9	19.9	.....	70. Superheat at 4th stag
206	198.2	189.7	170.0	161.7	.....	71. Superheat at Aux's °
19.7	22.7	24.3	25.3	25.9	.....	72. Vac. at 30" Baromet
152	146.0	138.4	123.0	115.1	.....	ELECTRICAL OBSE
28.1	27.8	28.9	29.3	.....	.....	73. Load in kw. (turbine
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74. Speed frequency (tur
29.26	28.60	29.17	.....	27.6	.....	75. Load in kw. (operati
70.2	66.95	62.4	61.4	90.3	.....	76. Power factor (operat
29.37	28.68	29.20	29.25	27.55	.....	77. Speed-frequency (ope
63.2	63.4	58.5	58.6	70.5	.....	78. Excitation volta (ope
101.1	101.1	101.9	104.9	.....	.....	79. Excitation amps (ope
201.0	177.9	184.4	193.2	182.0	.....	80. Excitation kw. (oper
499	471.5	471.1	464.9	468.3	.....	81.
.....	95.0	87.5	88.57	88.6	.....	82. Load in kw. (switch
.....	860	350	354.3	354.4	.....	83. Power factor (switch
.....	131.3	108.2	.....	113.46	.....	84. Speed-frequency (swit
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.
8.7	8.45	7.96	7.5	7.2	.....	86.
123730	305492	227795	167280	132182	.....	87. Load in kw. (portabl
185595	157980	131445	109410	79300	.....	88. Load in kw. (2nd set
13.13	13.047	12.942	13.09	14.95	.....	89.
13.95	13.22	13.07	13.10	14.95	.....	90.
4082	11643	8910	7224	8294	.....	91.
6123	5820	5136	4734	4980	.....	93. REMARKS
.443	.48	.5156	.564	.94	.....	Water rates are reduc
3.3	3.67	3.906	4.35	6.27	.....	ing basis—185 lb.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	sure—125° F. super
33.0	33.6	33.1	33.8	33.6	.....	uum, or 1½" abs.
62.5	56.3	53.3	49.8	49.5	.....	94.
29.5	22.7	20.2	16.0	15.9	.....	95.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98.

COMMONWEALTH]
TEST OF TURBI
FISK STREET STA1.

			SUPI		
Clr. Water		Steam to Aust's	TURI		
Init	Final		Throt.	Init	1
34.0	54	513	....	....	14
34.0	54	515	....	....	14
34.0	54	515	....	....	14
34.0	54	514	....	....	14
34.0	54	513	....	....	14
34.5	54	511	....	....	14
34.5	54	508	....	....	14
34.5	54	507	....	....	14
34.5	54	510	....	....	14
34.5	54	512	....	....	14
34.5	54	513	....	....	14
34.5	54	513	....	....	14
34.5	54	514	....	....	14
34.5	54	513	....	....	14
34.5	54	513	....	....	14
34.5	54	512	....	....	14
34.5	54	512	....	....	14
35.0	54	512	....	....	14
35.0	54	511	....	....	14
35.0	54	508	....	....	14
35.0	54	506	....	....	14
35.0	54	507	....	....	14
35.0	54	510	....	....	14
35.0	54	509	....	....	14
35.0	54	505	....	....	14
35.0	54	504	....	....	14
35.0	54	502	....	....	14
35.0	56	501	....	....	134
35.0	54	498	....	....	127
35.0	54	498	....	....	133
34.6	54.0	509.3	....	....	140.7

COMMONWEALTH ELECTRIC
TEST OF TURBINE UNIT NO
FISK STREET STATION, CHICAGO

No.	Steam to Axi's	SUPERHEAT			
		TURBINE			
		Throt.	Int.	Exh.	1st.
503	136.0	124.8	7
506	140.5	115.5	7
508	144.3	117.5	7
505	138.1	117.5	7
504	133.8	112.9	6
505	136.5	115.4	7
504	135.2	112.9	7
504	133.8	113.4	7
504	136.3	112.3	6
505	137.9	113.1	7
505	137.0	112.4	7
507	141.3	114.8	7
506	145.2	114.6	7
508	146.4	118.6	7
508	143.8	118.1	7
507	141.2	119.1	7
506	139.2	117.0	7
506	141.3	116.4	7
507	141.9	118.1	7
505	135.9	114.6	7
505	138.3	115.5	7
502	132.6	112.5	7
501	131.8	113.1	7
500	129.2	118.4	7
499	128.8	111.8	7
499	130.8	114.9	7
498	129.8	112.6	7
498	131.3	112.5	7
500	135.8	115.9	7
501	137.8	117.0	7
503.8	137.04	115.39	7

COMMONWEALTH TEST No. 1, TRIAL No. 3.
 EFFECT OF TRIAL—Load Curve 6250 K. W.
 TEST GENERAL CONDITIONS—Initial Press. 176 lb.
 FISK Superheat 138°; Vacuum 28.5".

TEMPERATURES														REMARKS
NE		Condenser			Hot Well	Feed Water	CIR. WATER		Steam In Aux's	AUXILIARIES				
1st.	2nd.	3rd. Pass	2nd. Pass	1st. Pass			Int	Final		Int	% Tur.	K.W.H.		
348	99	94.5	70	100	....	35	67	506	...	....	....	Barometer, 29.59"	
348	100	89	70	100	....	35	67	506	12.7	...	....	Outside temp., 31.4° F.	
343	104	92	64	104	....	35	68	506	12.8	....	....	Switch house temp., 75° F.	
340	104	91	71	100	....	35	68	497	12.7	....	....
339	102	91	71.5	100	....	35	69	495	12.8	....	....	Condenser Leakage.—	
340	101	91	71.5	100	....	35	68	495	19.7	....	...	7800 lb. per hour,	
343	102.5	90.7	70	100	....	35	68	495	19.8	....	....	260 lb. per 2 minutes.	
347	101	90	68	100	....	35	68	497	19.7	....	....	Water rates are "corrected"	
352	101	91.5	69	100	....	35	68	502	19.8	....	....	for condenser leakage.	
354	101.5	90.0	68	100	....	35	68	506	12.7	....	....
355	100	89.5	69.5	100	....	35	67	507	12.8	....	....
352.5	99	88	67.5	99	....	35	66	509	12.7	....	....
351	99	88	68	100	....	35	66	509	12.8	....	....
348	99.5	88.5	69	100	....	35	67	507	16	....	...
346	100	90	69.8	100	....	34.5	67	504	16	....	....
346	100	90.5	71.0	100	....	34.5	68	502	16	....	....
346	101	92	71.5	100	....	34.5	69	501	16	....	....
348	100	90.5	69	100	....	34.5	68	502	15	....	....
352	100	90.0	68	100	....	34.5	68	504	15	....	....
353	100	89	69	100	....	34.5	67	506	15	....	....
354	100.5	90	69	100	....	34.5	67	508	15	....	....
353	100	90	69.5	100	....	34.5	68	508	15	....	....
353	100.5	89.7	69.7	100	....	34.5	68	508	15	....	....
356	100	90	69.7	100	....	34.5	68	510	15	....	....
355	99.5	89.5	69	100	....	34.5	68	511	15	....	....
354	99.5	89.5	70	100	....	34.5	68	511	17.7	....	....
356	101.0	91.0	71	101	....	34.5	68	511	17.8	....	....
355	101.0	91.0	69.5	100	....	34.5	68	511	17.7	....	....
355	101.0	91.5	71	101	....	34.5	68	510	19.	....	....
353	100.5	90	70	101	....	34.5	68	510	19.	....	....
										16.2				
349.8	100.6	90.3	69.45	100.2	....	34.7	67.7	504.9	18.8	3.17	.757		
CETP-L3.														

CETP-L3.

COMMONWEALTH No. 1, TRIAL No. 4.
 TEST OF TRIAL—Steam Economy.
 TEST OF TRIAL CONDITIONS—2500 K. W.; 177 lb.
 FISK STRIT. Pr.; Vac. 29.05; Supht. 115°.

TEMPERATURES													REMARKS
Condenser				Hot Well	Feed Water	AIR WATER			Steam to Aux's	AUXILIARIES			
2nd.	1st. Pass	2nd. Pass	3rd. Pass			Int.	Final	Throt.		%Tur.	L.W.H		
1	162.0	46.0	74.0	76.0	78.0	....	34.5	49.0	492	....	....	....	Barometer—29.69"
2	164.0	46.0	72.0	77.0	79.0	....	34.5	49.0	492	....	2	....	Outside Temp.—28.20° F.
3	164.0	46.0	69.5	75.0	78.0	....	34.5	49.0	492	....	2	....	Turbine Room—65° F.
4	163.0	46.0	70.0	75.0	77.0	....	34.5	50.0	492	....	2	....	Switch House—73° F.
5	162.0	44.0	72.0	76.0	77.0	....	34.5	49.0	491	....	2	....
6	162.0	45.5	72.0	76.0	77.0	....	34.5	48.0	489	....	8	....	Condenser Leakage—
7	160.0	45.5	72.0	74.0	76.0	....	34.5	48.0	487	....	8	....	250 lbs. per 2 min.
8	168.0	45.0	72.0	77.0	77.0	....	34.5	49.0	486	....	8	....	7800 lbs. per hour.
9	168.0	45.0	72.0	76.0	77.0	....	34.5	49.0	486	....	8	....	Water Rates are "corrected"
10	159.0	44.5	73.0	75.0	78.0	....	34.5	49.0	487	....	8	....	for Condenser Leakage.
11	158.0	45.0	72.5	76.0	78.0	....	34.5	49.0	487	....	8	....
12	158.0	44.5	72.5	75.0	78.0	....	34.5	49.0	487	....	8	....
13	158.0	44.5	73.0	76.0	78.0	....	34.5	49.0	488	....	8	....
14	159.0	44.7	73.0	74.5	78.0	....	34.5	49.0	491	....	2	....
15	161.0	44.5	73.5	76.0	78.0	....	34.5	49.0	491	....	2	....
16	163.0	44.0	74.0	77.0	78.0	....	34.5	48.0	492	....	2	....
17	163.0	44.0	73.5	77.0	78.0	....	34.5	49.0	493	....	2	....
18	161.0	44.0	74.0	78.0	78.0	....	34.5	49.0	494	....	8	....
19	164.0	44.0	74.0	78.5	79.0	....	34.5	49.0	494	....	8	....
20	163.0	44.0	72.5	76.0	78.0	....	34.5	49.0	494	....	8	....
21	162.0	44.0	74.0	77.0	79.0	....	34.5	49.0	493	....	8	....
22	164.0	43.8	74.0	77.0	79.0	....	34.5	49.0	494	....	2	....
23	164.0	44.0	75.0	77.5	80.0	....	34.5	49.0	493	....	2	....
24	164.0	44.2	73.0	77.0	79.0	....	34.5	49.0	493	....	2	....
25	161.0	44.0	72.0	75.0	78.0	....	34.5	48.0	493	....	2	....
26	158.0	44.0	69.5	73.0	76.0	....	34.5	48.0	493	....	2	....
27	158.0	44.0	72.0	76.0	77.0	....	34.5	49.0	490	....	2	....
28	159.0	43.6	72.5	74.0	78.0	....	34.5	49.0	489	....	2	....
29	157.0	43.5	72.0	75.0	78.0	....	34.5	48.0	486	....	2	....
30	154.0	44.0	73.0	76.0	77.0	....	34.5	48.0	483	....	8	....
										....	6	....
7.4	161.5	44.5	72.6	76.0	77.9	....	34.5	48.8	490.4	....	2	6.03	1.58
C E T 1 - L 4.													

CET 1—L 4.

COMMONWEALTH ELECTRIC
TEST OF TURBINE UNIT
FISK STREET STATION,

No.	CIR. WATER			SUPE	
	Inlet	Final	Steam in Air's	Throt.	Inlet
...	345	43	488	....	....
...	345	43	490	....	....
...	345	43	489	....	....
...	345	42	487	....	....
...	345	43	485	....	....
...	345	42	486	....	....
...	345	41	486	....	....
...	345	43	484	....	....
...	345	43	485	....	....
...	345	42	486	....	....
...	345	43	487	....	....
...	345	44	489	....	....
...	345	43	491	....	....
...	345	43	491	....	....
...	345	43	487	....	....
...	345	43	487	....	....
...	345	43	486	....	....
...	345	43	483	....	....
...	345	42	478	....	....
...	345	43	478	....	....
...	345	43	482	....	....
...	345	41	486	....	....
...	345	43	489	....	....
...	345	43	490	....	....
...	345	42	489	....	....
...	345	43	491	....	....
...	345	43	492	....	....
...	345	43	491	....	....
...	345	43	492	....	....
...	345	43	488	....	....
...	345	42.73	487.1	....	....

COMMONW.

TEST pad Steam Flow
 nit. Pr. 161 lbs.
 FISK ST

TEMPERATURES

LINE	Condenser					Hot Well	Feed Water	Cir. Water		Steam to Aux's	Throt.		REMARKS
	1st	2nd	1st Pass	2nd Pass	3rd Pass			Init	Final		Throt.	Init	
59	326	179	52	57	94	93	34.6	36	510	Barometer 29.70" Outside Temp. 81° F. Turbine Room Temp. 78° F. Switch House Temp. 78° F.
58	325	179	52	57	97	93	....	34.6	36	509	....	....
52	325	181	52	59	107	100	....	34.6	36	505	....	....
38	325	180	52	59	105	100	....	34.6	36	502	....	....
24	320	201	52	58	104	100	34.6	36	500	The very marked variation is due to the sudden decrease in the load, and the consequent reduction of steam velocity thro the superheaters
15	315	196	52	57	103	98	....	34.6	36	499	....	....
06	312	193	52	57	104	98	....	34.6	36	496	....	....
00	310	189	52	57	98	98	....	34.6	36	494	....	....
00	310	183	51	57	98	93	34.6	36	493	Condenser Leakage: 260 lb. per 2 min. 7800 lb. per hour
94	308	179	51	57	97	92	....	34.6	36	492	....	....
94	306	176	52	57	97	90	....	34.6	36	490	....	....
88	305	175	52	57	98	90	....	34.6	36	488	....	....
86	303	175	52	55	98	91	34.6	36	487	Corrected steam flow: 608 lb. per 4 min. 9120 lb. per hour
80	303	174	52	55	98	92	....	34.6	36	486	....	....
74	301	174	52	55	98	92	....	34.6	36	484	....	....
70	299	173	52	58	97	92	....	34.6	36	483	....	....
70	298	172	52	55	97	92	34.6	36	479	
70	297	170	52	55	97	92	....	34.6	36	479	....	....
70	295	170	52	55	97	93	....	34.6	36	478	....	....
70	293	169	52	55	97	92	....	34.6	36	477	....	....
68	300	168	52	55	98	92	34.6	36	477	
99	308	179	52	57	99	94	....	34.6	36	491	....	....

CET 1-L6.

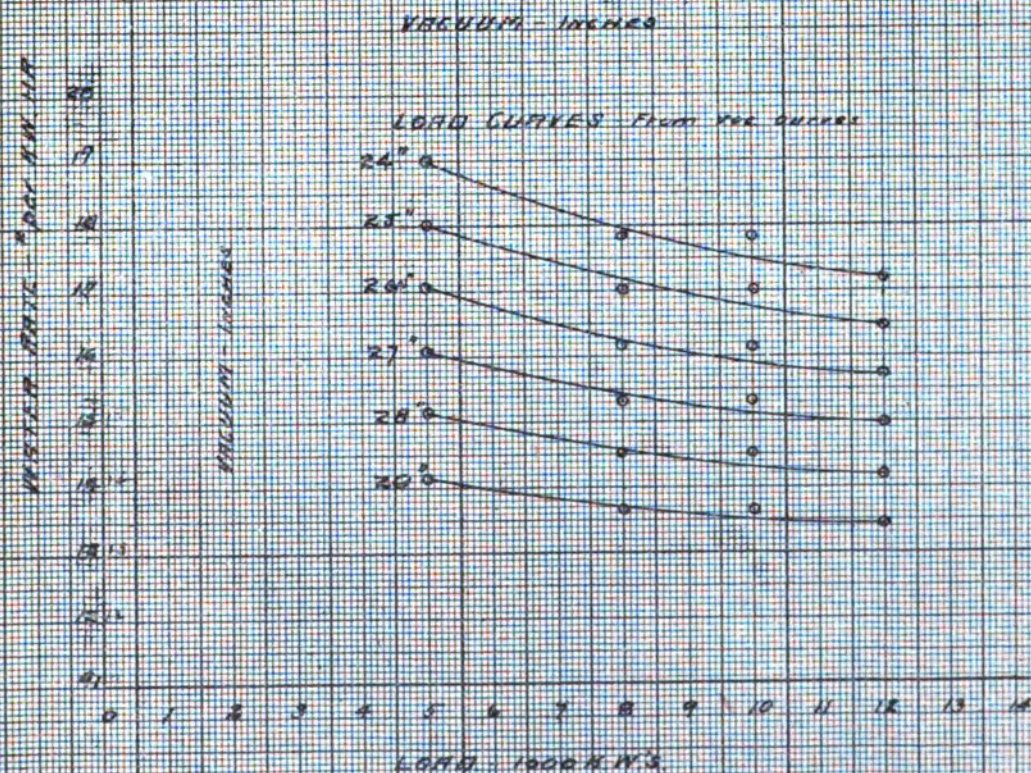
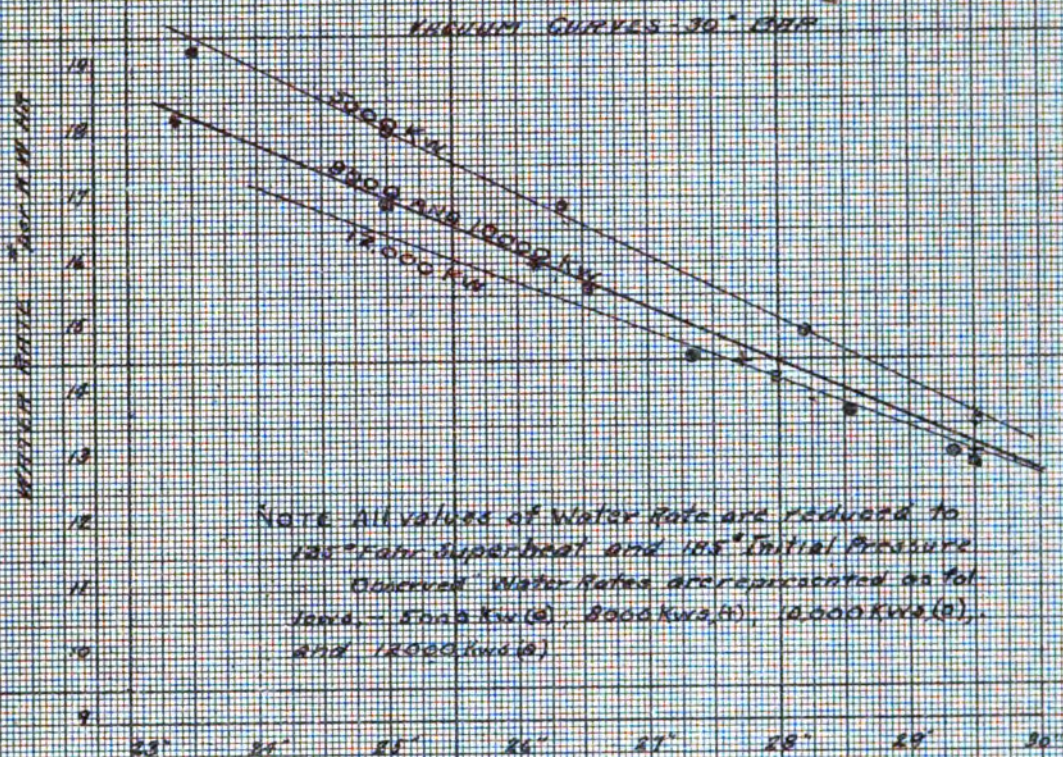
COMMONWEALTH I
TEST OF TURBID
FISK STREET STAT

			SUI	
CIR. WATER				
Init	Final	Dist m to Arm's	Throt.	Init
.....
34.6	36.0	491	.....	.....
.....
34.5	42.7	487	.....	.....
.....
34.5	48.8	490.4	.....	.....
.....
34.6	54	509	.....	.....
.....
35	60.8	503.8	.....	.....
.....
34.7	67.7	504.9	.....	.....

PRELIMINARY TRIALS
TEST OF STEAM TURBINE #8
COMMONWEALTH ELEC. CO.
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

DATE, Feb 7, 1907

NOTE, ALL VALUES
ARE BASED UPON,
185° INITIAL PR. Gage,
185° F. SUPERHEAT.



DATE -

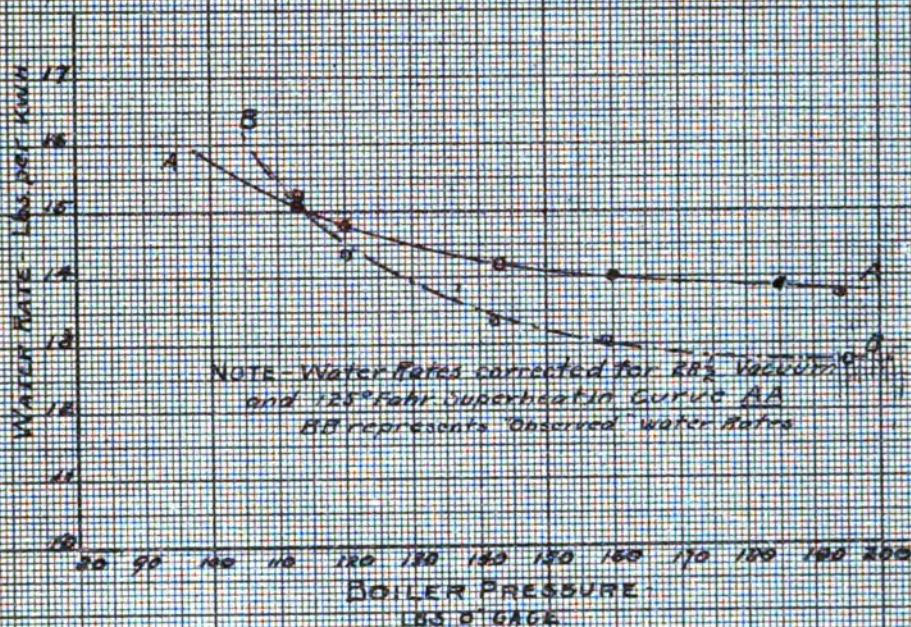
1. Feb 22 - 1907

2. Feb 14 - 1907

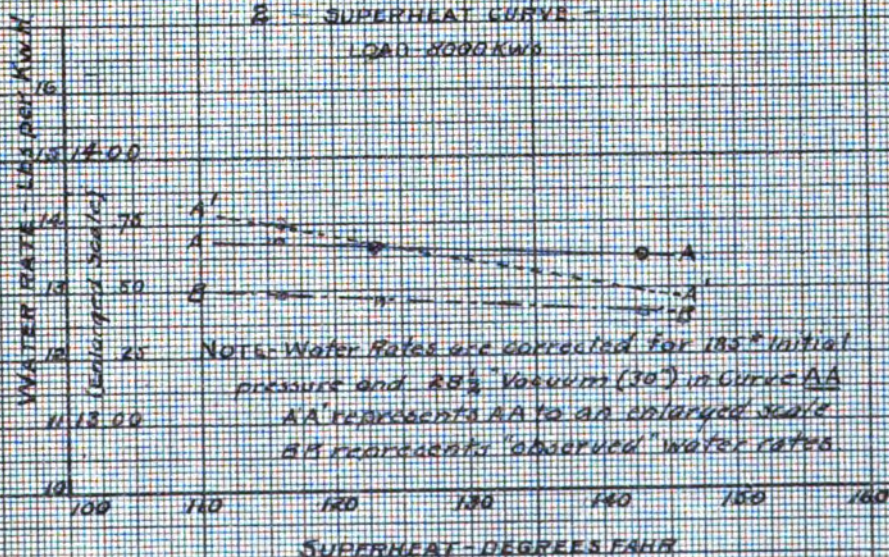
PRELIMINARY TRIALS
TEST OF STEAM TURBINE #8
COMMONWEALTH ELECTRIC CO.
FISK ST STA - CHICAGO, ILL.

PRINT NO.
CET8-P2

1. BOILER PRESSURE CURVE
LOAD 8000 KWS.



2. SUPERHEAT CURVE -
LOAD 8000 KWS.



CET8-P2

CET 8
P3

DATE

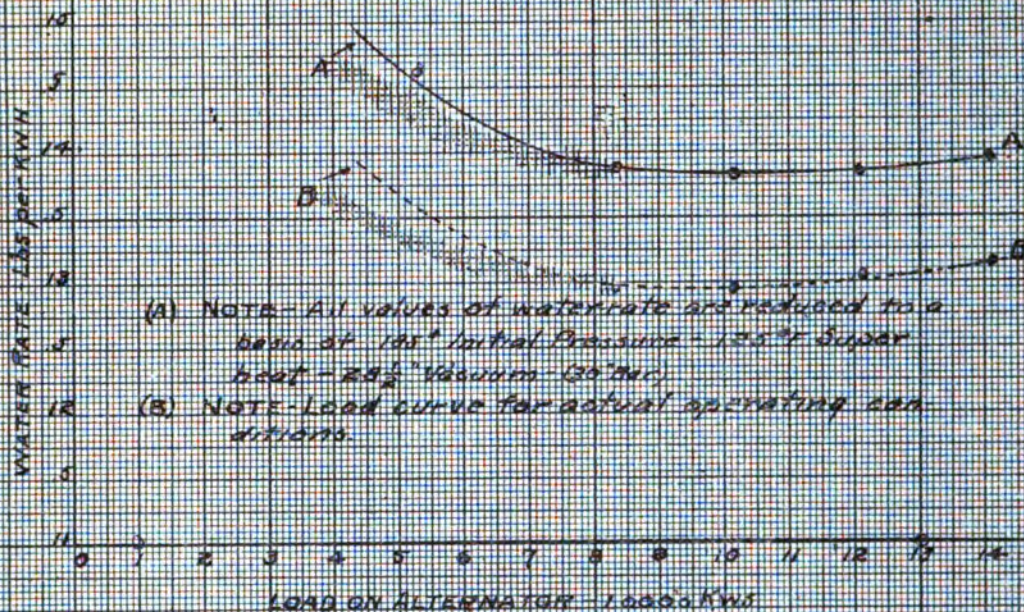
FEB. 4-23, 1907

PRELIMINARY TRIALS TEST OF STEAM TURBINE #8

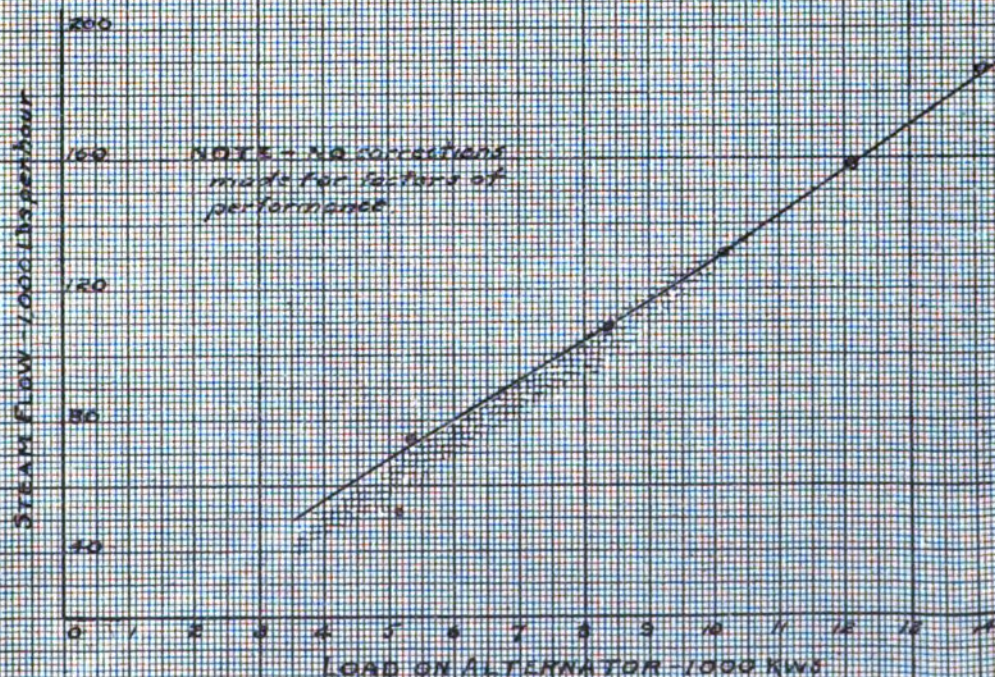
COMMONWEALTH ELECTRIC CO.
FISK ST. CHICAGO, ILL.

CET 8-P3

1- LOAD CURVE



2 - STEAM FLOW CURVE



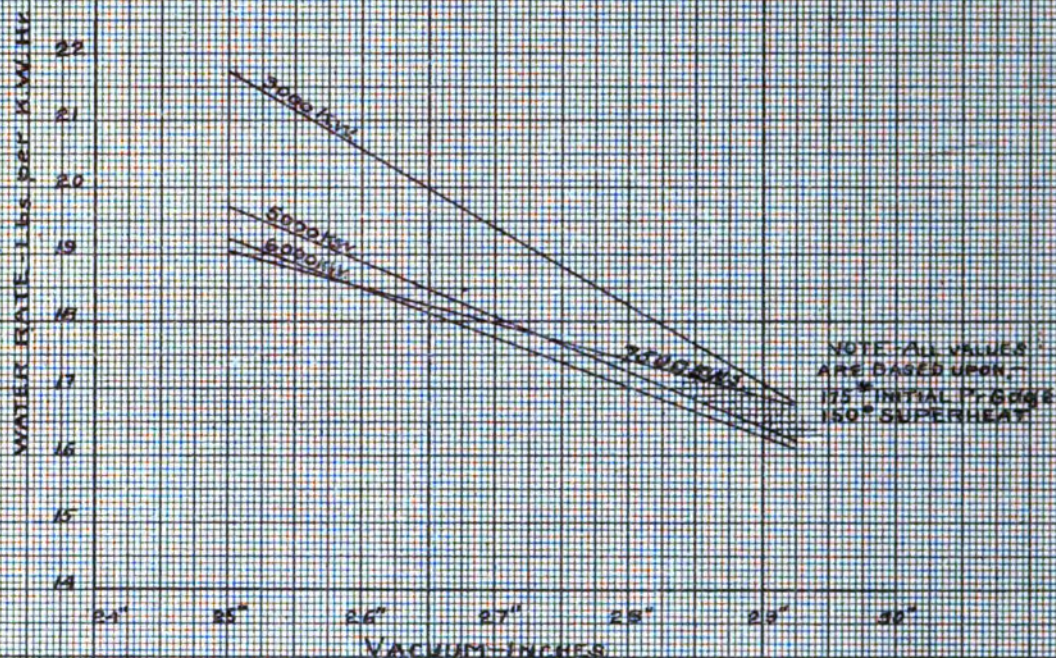
CET 8
P3

DATE - (Test of No. 4)
FEB 15 to MAR 23,
1906.

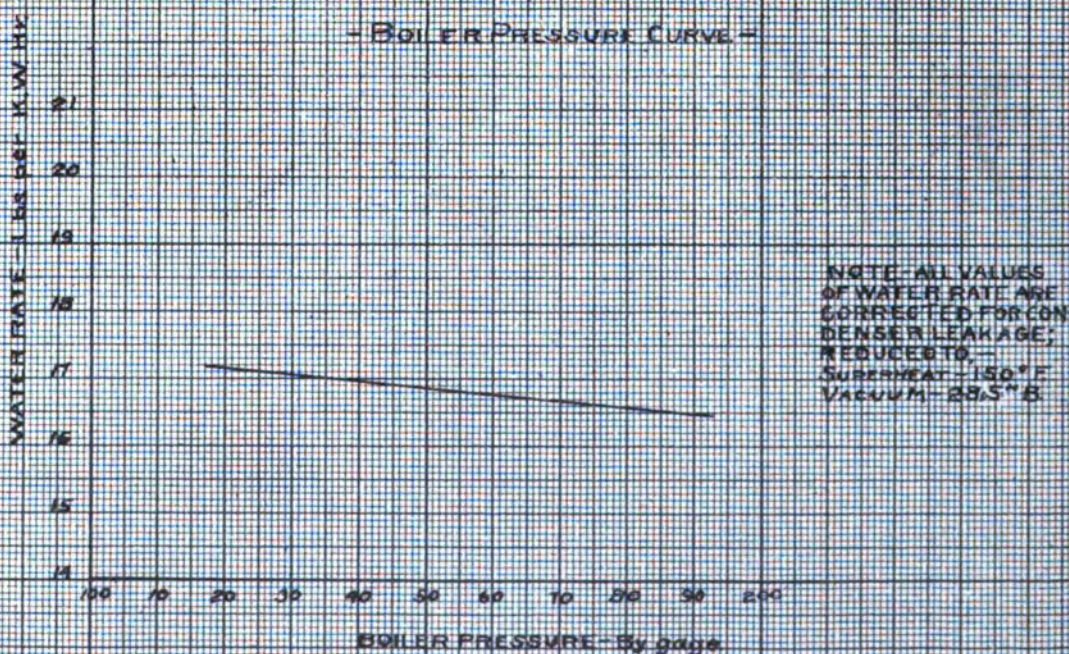
STEAM ECONOMY TEST OF STEAM TURBINETM COMMONWEALTH ELEC. CO. CHICAGO ILL.

NOTE - CURVES
COPIED FROM
BLUE PRINTS
CET 4-C3 AND
CET 4-C10 OF
REPORT OF TESTS
OF TURBINE No. 4

- VACUUM CURVES - 30" BAR -



- BOILER PRESSURE CURVE -



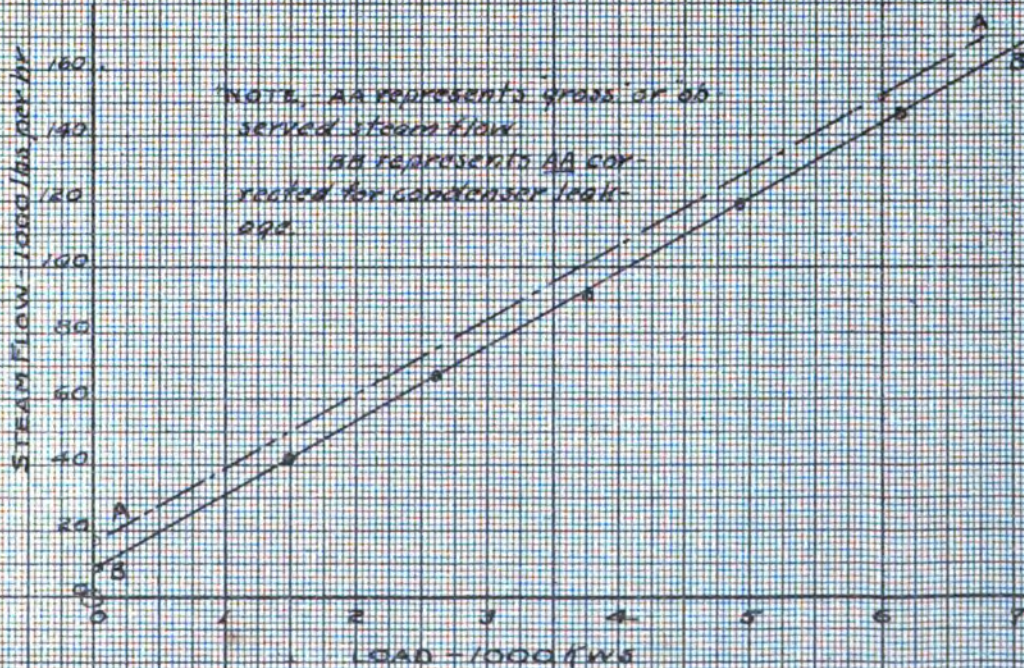
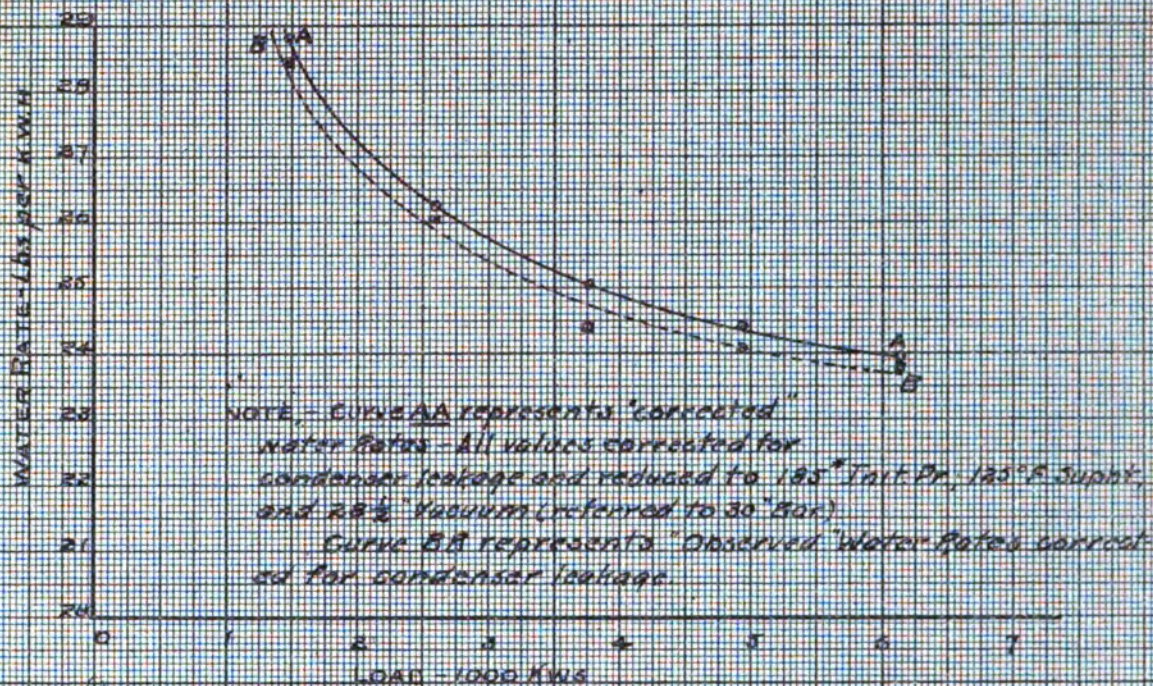
CET 1-PL

DATE
Mar 30, 1907

STEAM ECONOMY
TEST OF TURBINE UNIT No. 1
COMMONWEALTH ELECTRIC CO
FISK ST STA. CHICAGO, ILL.

CETI-P2

LOAD CURVE



CETI-P2

DATES -

1-Feb. 15-1906

2-Feb. 23, 1907

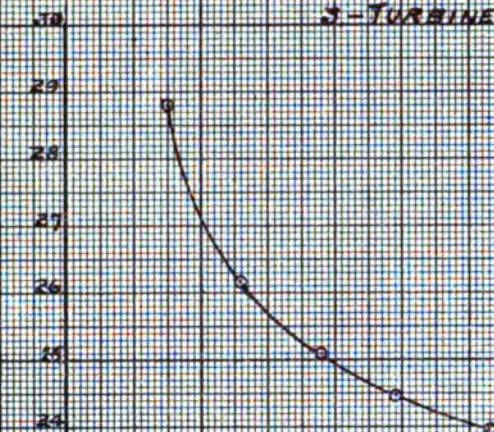
3-Mar. 5, 6-1907

STEAM ECONOMY
TESTS OF STEAM TURBINES Nos. 1, 4, 8
COMMONWEALTH ELECTRIC CO.
FISH ST. STA. CHICAGO, ILL.

CET-PI

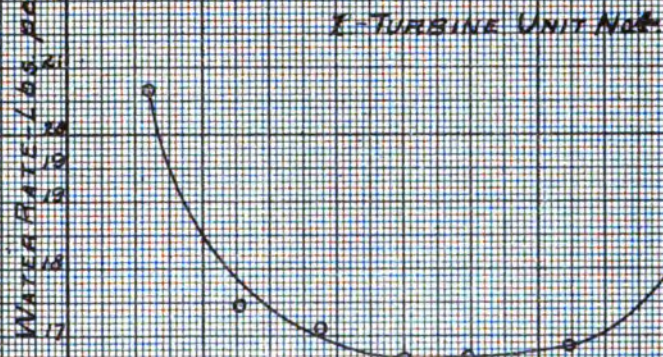
LOAD CURVES

3-TURBINE UNIT No. 1

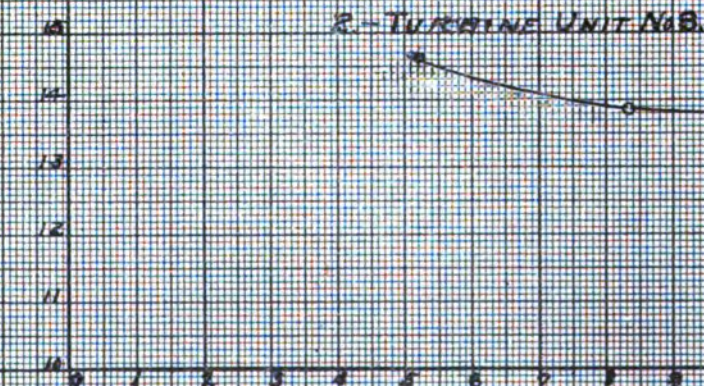


NOTE: All values of water rate were reduced to 185° initial temp.
Pressure - 185° Superheat temp.
and 230° Vol. (37° Bar.)

1-TURBINE UNIT No. 1



2-TURBINE UNIT No. 8

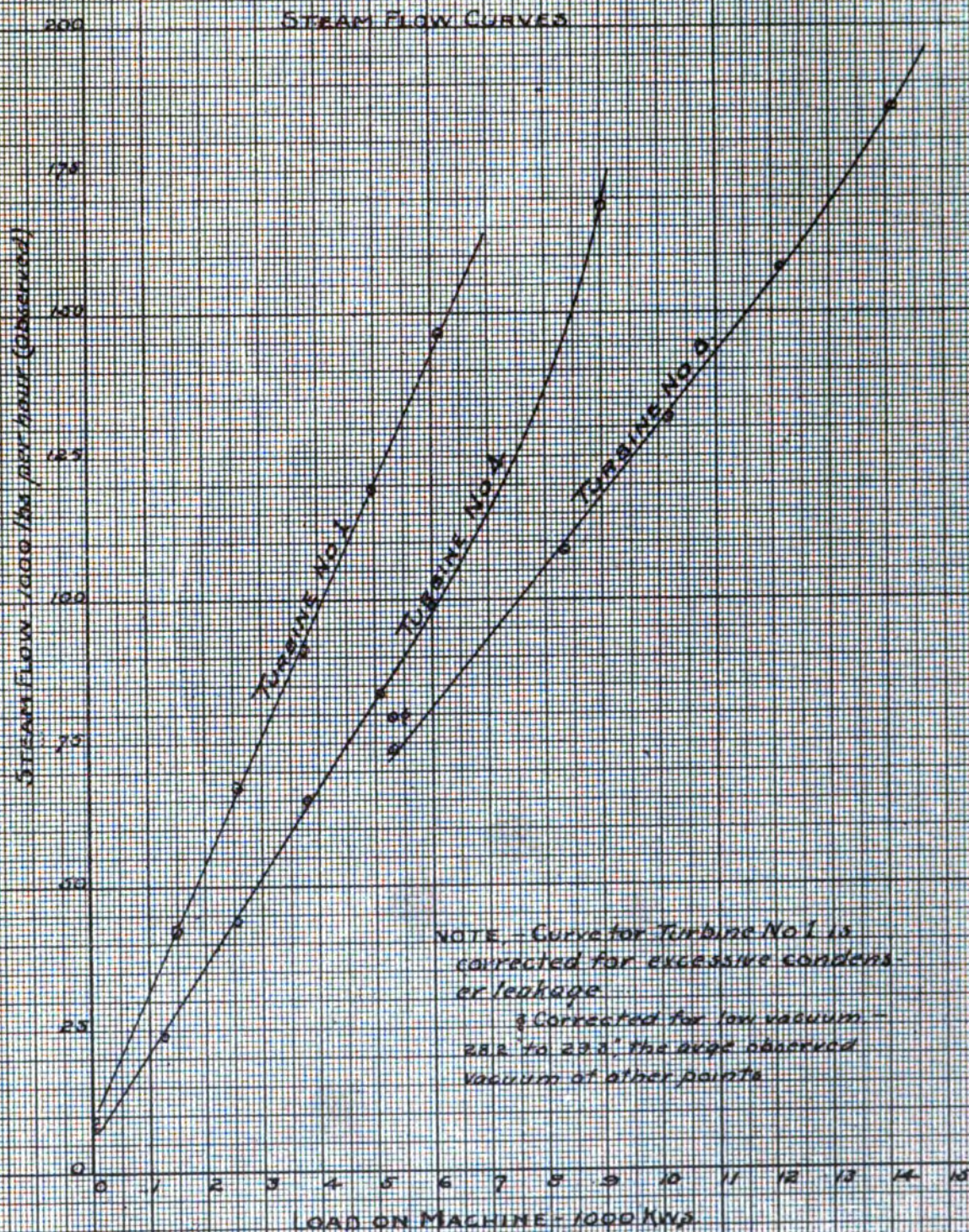


LOAD ON TURBO-ALTERNATOR - 1000 KW

CET-PI

STEAM ECONOMY
TESTS OF TURBINE UNITS 1, 4 & 8
THE COMMONWEALTH ELEC COMPANY
FISK ST STA CHICAGO, ILL.

CET-PR



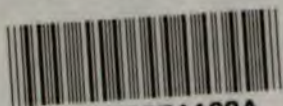
CET-PR

769 0106 8
48199

BLU



89089671168



B89089671168A

89089692941



b89089692941a